# Owner and public comment on the Spruce Hill Historic District

7/26/23

5021 Upland Street Philadelphia PA 19143

Philadelphia Historical Commission 1515 Arch Street Philadelphia PA 19102

Dear Ms Fadullon or the appropriate person,

I am writing to support your Commission on behalf of the Spruce Hill neighborhood and its request for historical designation. My interest is that I live near there and want to continue benefiting from its beauty and uniqueness.

I have several points that I would appreciate your response to.

1 History includes narratives of local residents, cultural connections, architecture, parks, and physical character. Giving Spruce Hill a historic designation would help preserve all of this.

- 2 Giving Spruce Hill a historic designation also has several environmental benefits. There are currently mature shade trees that keep the air cooler and cleaner than it would be if these trees were destroyed to put up apartment buildings. In addition, the neighborhood already has a healthy level of density. One negative consequence of increasing that density would be additional stress on the sewers. Construction projects also cause pollution and contribute to global warming. A historic designation would keep the neighborhood cooler and less toxic.
- 3 Spruce Hill has been an ethnically and economically diverse neighborhood, made up of long-term homeowners and renters. Some of the homes provide generational wealth, especially for Black families. Giving the Spruce Hill neighborhood a historical designation would promote affordability by stabilizing property values. On the other hand, new apartments that have already gone up in the neighborhood have not brought the costs of rent down, so they do not benefit lower-income people. Finally, some people have argued that home maintenance costs are prohibitive for lower-income homeowners when their neighborhoods receive a historic designation. However, there is financial support from various resources that help keep them in their homes so that they can continue to enjoy living in a beautiful neighborhood. Therefore, I don't think a historical designation will lead to displacement of long-term residents.

I hope you will grant Spruce Hill the historical designation it deserves and I eagerly await your response.

Sherri Michalovic sherrigastman@gmail.com

Sheri Michalovia



for greater philadelphia

February 16, 2024

Philadelphia Historical Commission 1515 Arch Street Philadelphia, PA 19102

Dear Members of the Historical Commission,

I am writing to support the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant nomination. The nomination is the first of four that will, after many years, recognize the significance of the West Philadelphia neighborhood. The nomination clearly demonstrates that the district meets criteria A, C, D, E, and J.

These efforts began in 1987 when the Preservation Coalition of Greater Philadelphia, a predecessor to the Alliance, developed a nomination to designate a Spruce Hill historic district to the Philadelphia Register of Historic Places. An updated nomination was completed in 2002, but it, too, stalled.

Fortunately, the significance of the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District was recognized in 1997 when the West Philadelphia Streetcar Suburb Historic District, which encompasses the proposed district boundaries, was added to the National Register of Historic Places. Almost three decades later, however, Spruce Hill remains worrisomely unprotected in an environment of unrelenting real estate development pressure.

Spruce Hill is said to have the largest collection of Victorian-era residential architecture of any American city. Yet most of it is not regulated and is therefore subject to demolition or inappropriate alteration. Since the preceding Spruce Hill historic district nomination was written in 2002, a handful of historic districts were enacted nearby, such as Drexel-Govett, 420 Row (420-434 S. 42nd Street), 4208-30 Chester Avenue, Chester Regent, Satterlee Heights, and Powelton Village. But the vast majority of Spruce Hill remains largely unregulated and unprotected.

The Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant, is a fitting addition to the Philadelphia Register of Historic Places. We applaud the Spruce Hill Community Association, University City Historical Society, and their partners for moving this nomination forward.

Sincerely,

Paul Steinke, Executive Director



March 28th, 2024

Philadelphia Historical Commission 1515 Arch Street Philadelphia, PA 19102

Dear Members of the Historical Commission,

We are writing to support the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant nomination. As representatives of the Steering Committee for the Young Friends of the Preservation Alliance (YFPA), we support the efforts of the Spruce Hill Community Association, the University City Historical Society, and their partners for documentation and responsible advocacy efforts. The nomination makes an overwhelmingly compelling case for the historical significance of this neighborhood in the period of significance between 1850-1930. The Spruce Hill neighborhood is by most counts the largest collection of Victorian architecture in the United States. Additionally:

YFPA rejects the caricature of preservation advocacy as only a cause for older people and property owners. Young people and renters care about historic neighborhoods. In most cases, we will live in these neighborhoods longer than the older people! Developers in the student housing market and landlords do not represent the best interests of young people, either college students or those who make Philadelphia a vibrant place today. Developers and landlords represent themselves and their investors.

YFPA rejects the false dichotomy between preservation and development, as well as the developer's misguided and self-interested rhetoric of "organic growth." Nobody is claiming that the neighborhood shouldn't change. A historic district can serve as an effective tool of preservation planning. In a neighborhood facing intense development pressures, it can help to coordinate the interests of different community stakeholders and ensure that future growth is sustainable and equitable. Current academic research suggests that the relationship between historic districting and the supply of affordable housing is site- and context-specific. Within a historic district, there is still opportunity to create affordable housing for all age groups in Spruce Hill. Hopefully, developers working in accordance with the district regulations that the Historical Commission helps to create will recognize the immense opportunity to supply housing that is both affordable and rich in historical character.

Sincerely,

Lindsay Bates. Patrick Bayer (Co-Chair), Kevin Block, Talcia Brown, Alison Eberhardt (Co-Chair), Alyssa Pizzi, Greg Prichard, Tyler Ray, Lee Riccetti, Ha Leem Ro and Tyler Schumacher

Steering Committee, Young Friends of the Preservation Alliance



Michael V. Phillips, Esquire Direct Dial: (215) 569-2499 Email: mphillips@klehr.com 1835 Market Street, Suite 1400 Philadelphia, PA 19103 www.klehr.com

April 5, 2024

#### **VIA EMAIL ONLY**

Jonathan E. Farnham, Ph.D. Executive Director Philadelphia Historical Commission Jon.Farnham@phila.gov

Re: Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant

CHD Hearing: April 17, 2024 PHC Hearing: May 10, 2024

Dear Dr. Farnham:

This firm is counsel to Campus Apartments LLC, University City Housing, and numerous other owners of real property located within the boundaries of the recently-nominated Spruce Hill Historic District (the "proposed district" or "SHHD"). As you know, on October 11, 2023, Spruce Hill Community Association ("SHCA" or the "nominator") nominated the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant (the "SE Quadrant") for inclusion on Philadelphia Register of Historic Places (the "Register").<sup>2</sup> By SHCA's own admission, the SE Quadrant nomination is incomplete, insofar as it does not include a full and complete inventory of the proposed district. Notwithstanding, on February 2, 2024, the Philadelphia Historical Commission's (the "Commission" or "PHC") staff accepted the SE Quadrant nomination as complete. This unprecedented decision to consider the nomination of a proposed historic district in a piecemeal fashion runs contrary to the Philadelphia Code, the Commission's Rules and Regulations, and fundamental notions of fairness and due process. On behalf of our clients, I therefore strenuously object to the Commission's consideration of the SE Quadrant nomination as incomplete and unripe for determination. The Commission must return the nomination to the staff as incomplete and refrain from considering the merits of the proposed district until a complete nomination is submitted, inclusive of full inventory and description of each and every property in the proposed district.

SHCA's fragmented approach to the historic nomination of the SHHD directly conflicts with the purpose and intent of the Philadelphia Zoning Code and is highly prejudicial to the rights of property owners within the boundaries of the proposed district. SHCA contends it separated the proposed district into quadrants "for administrative purposes . . . intended solely to ease the burden on the Philadelphia Historical Commission and staff of reviewing nearly 2,000 properties in a single nomination." There is no precedent or authority for the Commission to review and/or approve a

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Campus Apartments, University City Housing, and their respective affiliates, subsidiaries and related entities own over 150 properties within the proposed district; more than fifty of which are located within the "Southeast Ouadrant."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> This marks the third effort to nominate the proposed SHHD to the Register. The first two efforts – in 1987 and 2002, respectively – failed.

partial historic district. The nominator does not contend that the SE Quadrant stands on its own merits as a distinct historic district. To the contrary, SHCA admits that the nomination "describes the whole of the Spruce Hill Historic District, [however] only the Southeast Quadrant is currently proposed for listing. Nominations for the other three quadrants will follow as the inventories are completed." Further adding to the incomplete nature of the nomination is the nominator's express caveat that "the northeast, northwest and southwest quadrant boundaries are subject to change." Once again, by the nominator's own admission, the nomination is incomplete.

#### A. The Nomination Is Incomplete

The Historical Commission's Rules and Regulations define a "District," in relevant part, as "[a] geographically definable area possessing a significant concentration, linkage or continuity of buildings, structures, sites, objects, and/or public interior portions of buildings and structures united by past events, plan or physical development." Rule 5.7.b of the Commission's Rules and Regulations requires District nominations to include certain information, such as "a narrative description of the district's physical appearance" and "a narrative statement of the district's significance," with citations to the specific criteria for designation that the proposed district satisfies. In addition, Rule 5.7.c further *requires* district nominations to include "a descriptive, evaluative, and photographic inventory . . . organized by street address" for each and every property within the proposed district.

The Commission's staff is tasked with reviewing nominations for completeness. Rule 5.8 explicitly warns that "staff shall not forward incorrect and/or incomplete nominations to the Committee on Historic Designation or the Commission." In the instant case, the nomination is incomplete by the Commission's express standards. As noted above, a district nomination is not complete without an inventory that "shall include an entry for every property within the [proposed] district." See Rule 5.7.c (emphasis supplied). The nomination does not contain "a descriptive, evaluative and photographic inventory" of approximately three-quarters of the properties within the proposed district. The nomination merely includes a partial inventory of only those properties in the so-called SE Quadrant. The SE Quadrant, however, does not constitute a "District." The SE Quadrant merely reflects SHCA's arbitrary division of the proposed district into four quadrants. By marking the piecemeal nomination of the SE Quadrant as "complete" and forwarding the nomination to the Committee on Historic Designation (the "Committee" or "CHD"), the Commission has violated the mandate of Rule 5.8 and prematurely attempted to claim jurisdiction over 379 properties within the SE Quadrant.<sup>3</sup>

There is no precedent or authority for the Commission to consider and/or designate a *partial* historic district. Nor is there any legal basis or authority to treat district nominations differently based upon the size of the proposed district. The Commission is only authorized to review *complete* nominations of proposed historic districts. The size of the proposed district is immaterial. As such, the Awbury Historic District, with its thirty-three properties, is subject to the same requirements, standards and criteria for designation as the Spring Garden Historic District, with its more than 2,000 properties. SHCA made the intentional decision to include "nearly 2,000 properties" within the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The Commission already maintains jurisdiction over the 193 properties within the SE Quadrant that are already listed on the Register individually, or as part of an existing historic district.

proposed district. The proposed district is smaller than and/or comparable to the existing Rittenhouse-Fitler, Society Hill, Old City and Spring Garden Historic Districts – all of which were logically reviewed and considered as complete districts at the time of designation.

# B. The Unprecedented, Piecemeal District Nomination Violates the Due Process and Property Rights of Over 1,000 Property Owners

SHCA proposes to create the largest historic district in Philadelphia since the designation of the Old City Historic District in 2003, yet without providing the requisite notice or an opportunity to be heard to over 1,000 property owners within the proposed district. The Commission is required to send written notice of the proposed district designation "to the owners of each building, structure, site or object within the proposed district" at least sixty days prior to a public meeting to consider the nomination." Notice of the hearing is also required to be published in a newspaper of general circulation and posted at locations within the proposed district. See Phila. Code § 14-1004(2)(b). The nomination proposes to designate the SHHD as a whole; however, property owners located in the so-called southwest, northeast and northwest quadrants have not been provided with the requisite notice of the hearing, nor been made aware of how their respective properties relate to the character of the proposed district through, history, architecture, design or plan. Therefore, the Commission's consideration of the SHHD through the partial SE Quadrant nomination violates the Philadelphia Code and fundamental rights of due process guaranteed by the Pennsylvania and United States Constitutions.

SHCA prioritizes relieving the purported administrative burden that would be imposed on the Commission's staff "reviewing nearly 2,000 properties in a single nomination" above the fundamental due process rights of thousands of taxpaying property owners. This disjointed approach denies owners of properties within the SE Quadrant the ability to assess the context, merits and basis of the proposed district as a whole by reviewing and assessing the complete inventory required by the Commission's Rules and Regulations. Likewise, the partial nomination is highly prejudicial to property owners within the other three quadrants not presently under consideration. A determination that the SHHD meets the criteria for designation based solely on the merits of the SE Quadrant would impermissibly predetermine the merits of the district, without consideration of the remaining quadrants and without affording property owners within those quadrants with an opportunity to challenge the basis and merits of the district as a whole.

It should axiomatic that any potential administrative burden on the Commission's staff due to the size of the proposed district does not outweigh the fundamental due process rights of property owners to have a full, fair and complete hearing on the merits of the proposed district. It appears that the nominator's concern for the administration burden on the PHC staff is merely pretext and that SHCA's true motivation is to prematurely halt or slow the demolition, alteration or construction of any building or structure within the SE Quadrant during the pendency of the Commission's consideration of the nomination. See Phila. Code § 14-1005(6)(f) (prohibiting the issuance of building permits for buildings located within a district being considered by the Commission for designation.) In the nominator and staff's rush to halt development within the SE Quadrant, they have bulldozed over the Constitutional due process and property rights of the citizens and property owners located within the proposed district.

In light of the foregoing, my clients and I strenuously object to the Commission's consideration of the SHHD – SE Quadrant nomination until such time as a complete nomination of the proposed Spruce Hill historic district is accepted by the Commission, inclusive of a detailed inventory of every property as required by Rule 5.7.c. I further demand that the Commission and/or City of Philadelphia Law Department: (i) confirm that the SHHD – SE Quadrant nomination is incomplete; (ii) return the nomination to the staff with the instruction to not forward the nomination to the Commission until such time as a complete inventory is submitted; and (iii) confirm that the Commission lacks jurisdiction over the properties within the SE Quadrant until such time as a complete nomination is accepted by the Commission.

Thank you in advance for your consideration and attention to this matter.

Respectfully yours,

Michael V. Phillips
Michael V. Phillips

cc: Leonard F. Reuter, Esq.

From: Libby Rosof Sent: Libby Rosof Sunday, April 7, 2024 5:24 PM

**To:** preservation **Cc:** Jenine Sanzari

**Subject:** Spruce Hill Historic District (Southeast Quadrant)

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#### Gentlepeople:

I am writing in favor of the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District (Southeast Quadrant). I have lived in the district for more than 50 years and brought up my family here. The signature architecture of the neighborhood makes for an unusual amount of community interaction and togetherness, while providing housing for diversity of people and incomes. In the past few years, however, many of these houses have been destroyed by shameful developers with no respect for the current residents and the historic architecture, those developers sometimes forcing long-timers and families out of their homes and undermining the integrity of neighboring houses, while crowding the visual landscape with behemoth apartment blocks. The lack of protections for the livability of the neighborhood is discouraging. I believe the Historic District designation will help slow down this destruction. Libby Rosof

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# libby rosof

Board of Directors, and co-founder, <a href="mailto:theartblog.org">theartblog.org</a>, with your tips

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From: David Brubaker <david.brubaker@gmail.com>

Sent: Thursday, April 11, 2024 5:59 AM

**To:** preservation

**Subject:** Support for the Spruce Hill Historic District Nomination

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Dear Members of the Historical Commission,

I am writing to express my wholehearted support for the nomination of the Spruce Hill Historic District. As a proud homeowner on the 4200 block of Pine Street, I have firsthand experience of the vibrancy, uniqueness, and rich historical nature that defines our neighborhood. This area not only represents a significant chapter in Philadelphia's storied past but also continues to be a living, breathing community where history and modernity blend seamlessly.

The designation of Spruce Hill as a Historic District is crucial in ensuring that the architectural integrity and aesthetic charm of our neighborhood are preserved amidst rapid urban development. It will provide a necessary safeguard against changes that might compromise the unique character that we, as residents, cherish deeply.

Preserving Spruce Hill's historical essence will also enhance our community's quality of life, maintain property values, and promote a sense of pride and belonging among its residents. It is an investment in our collective identity and future generations.

I trust that the Philadelphia Historical Commission will recognize the importance of this nomination and act in favor of protecting the vibrant and historical nature of Spruce Hill. Thank you for considering my perspective as both a homeowner and a passionate advocate for the preservation of our neighborhood's heritage.

Sincerely,

David Brubaker 4234 Pine St

From: Marta Bartholomew <marta.bartholomew@gmail.com>

**Sent:** Thursday, April 11, 2024 11:17 AM

**To:** preservation

**Subject:** Resident support of Spruce Hill historical preservation

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Dear Mr. Farnham,

As a young person in my 20s and working at Penn I would spend many of my lunch hours walking and wandering around the Spruce Hill neighborhood, enjoying its lovely architecture and natural beauty. I imagined that one day I might live there and raise a family. In 2016 I realized that dream and bought a fixer upper on Osage Avenue and have spent the last eight years slowly making improvements and repairs that complement the personality of the neighborhood.

Many of the aspects that I love about Spruce Hill will be protected by historical designation. Our community is strong and much of that is owed to its unique history and beauty that has stood the test of time. We need to preserve this for the future generations as the bedrock of a solid community. Neighbors will work together to support the needs of a historical designation.

I hope that we can all recognize what makes Philadelphia special – our neighborhoods and communities have real personality built through history – the neighborhoods are not generic and anonymous. We need to support and preserve that as a primary reason people choose to live in Philly.

I am an enthusiastic supporter of the historic designation. Thank you for your time and attention to this important matter and all of your hard work.

Best, Marta

Marta Bartholomew, MBA (she/her)
Director of Research Programs and Communications
Office of the Vice Provost for Research (OVPR)

Director of Postdoctoral Affairs
Office of Postdoctoral Affairs (OPA)
<a href="https://postdocs.upenn.edu">https://postdocs.upenn.edu</a>

University of Pennsylvania 1 College Hall, Suite G08 Philadelphia, PA 19104 Mobile: (215) 834-4446 https://research.upenn.edu/

From: Mary Berzinsky <mberzinsky@gmail.com>

**Sent:** Thursday, April 11, 2024 10:17 PM

**To:** preservation

**Subject:** Spruce Hill Historic District (Southeast Quadrant) nomination

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My husband and I have lived in University City Spruce Hill Community for 32 years in the same house. As an architect and interior designer we care about what our neighborhood and the buildings in our community are taken care of properly. Restoration and maintenance is very important. We are in support of the historic nomination.

Mary and Greg Berzinsky

## Mary Ryan Berzinsky Interior Designer, NCIDQ

215 704 4201 mberzinsky@gmail.com Connect on LinkedIn

From: Katherine Dowdell <kdowdell@farragutstreet.com>

Sent: Thursday, April 11, 2024 3:29 PM

**To:** preservation

**Cc:** Amy Lambert; Paul Steinke; Hanna Stark

**Subject:** Spruce Hill Historic District

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I am writing to express my full support for the designation of the Spruce Hill Historic District. This neighborhood clearly meets many of the criteria for designation, and is long overdue for such recognition and protection.

Thank you - Kathy Dowdell

**From:** preservation

**Sent:** Friday, April 12, 2024 6:25 AM

**To:** Kim Chantry

**Subject:** Fwd: Spruce Hill Historic District (Southeast Quadrant) nomination

Follow Up Flag: Follow up Flag Status: Flagged

From: Greg And Mary Berzinsky <a href="mailto:serzinsky@aol.com">berzinsky@aol.com</a>

**Sent:** Thursday, April 11, 2024 10:18 PM **To:** preservation cpreservation@Phila.gov>

Subject: Spruce Hill Historic District (Southeast Quadrant) nomination

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My wife and I have lived in University City Spruce Hill area for almost 32 years in the same house. We support the historic nomination.

Greg and Mary Berzinsky 4205 Pine Street

From: Email Verification <Waynesautoservice@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Friday, April 12, 2024 10:40 AM

**To:** preservation

**Subject:** Re: Why it should be preserved

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Here is the information.

University city

From: preservation preservation@Phila.gov>

Sent: Friday, April 12, 2024 10:35 AM

To: Email Verification < Waynesautoservice@outlook.com>

Subject: Re: Why it should be preserved

Hi Wayne,

Thank you for your email. Can you please let us know the neighborhood you are referencing?

Thanks, Laura

Laura DiPasquale

Historic Preservation Planner Supervisor Philadelphia Historical Commission preservation@phila.gov

From: Email Verification < Waynesautoservice@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Friday, April 12, 2024 8:00 AM **To:** preservation preservation@Phila.gov> **Subject:** Why it should be preserved

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This area is historical and should remain that way. There is too many new structures which is destroying the neighborhood.

Wayne Fleishman



Becca Geller-Puchalsky: President 267-261-2030 rebeccagellerpuchalsky@gmail.com

457 South 45th Street Philadelphia, PA 19104

April 14, 20

Re: Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant

CDH Hearing: April 17, 2024 PHC Hearing: May 10, 2024

Jon Farnham, Executive Director Philadelphia Historical Commission 1515 Arch Street, 13<sup>th</sup> floor Philadelphia, PA 19102

Dear Dr. Farnham,

The Board of the Spruce Hill Community Association (SHCA) is looking forward to the upcoming PHC public meetings where the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant nomination will be reviewed for inclusion on the Philadelphia Register of Historic Places. We initiated community engagement on this topic during our monthly Board meeting in November 2022 (open to the public) with an educational panel discussion on what it means to be designated a historic district. The panel included Kim Chantry (PHC), Paul Steinke (Preservation Alliance of Greater Philadelphia), Amy Lambert (University City Historical Society), and Thaddeus Squire (Member of Overbrook Farms HD). Over the past year, SHCA has provided monthly updates to the Spruce Hill community on the historic district nomination process, included extensive FAQ sheet on our website, set up table top displays and distributed flyers at the Clark Park Farmer's Market, Baltimore Avenue Dollar Stroll event, and 2023 MayFair event, conducted 3 public forums focused on the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District consisting of Q&A with panelists from UCHS, PHC, and neighboring historic districts, and continue to engage neighbors and local business owners on the topic.

As you can see, we are extremely passionate about educating and engaging the community on historic preservation in Spruce Hill, with the goal of adding a layer of protection of the historic homes and structures. We firmly believe that the preservation of our architectural heritage is essential for maintaining the character and identity of our community.

Spruce Hill is a unique and significant cultural landscape that embodies the rich history and heritage of Philadelphia. Its well-preserved buildings, streetscapes, and landmarks tell the story of West Philadelphia's development and evolution over time. From its architectural diversity to its association with important historical events or figures, the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District holds immense cultural and educational value for residents and visitors alike.

By designating Spruce Hill as a historic district, we can ensure its protection and stewardship for future generations. This recognition will not only celebrate our past but also provide benefits by advancing heritage curiosity, fostering community pride, and potentially enhancing property values.

If included in the Philadelphia Register of Historic Places, SHCA is committed to continuing to explore and access valuable resources and incentives for preservation efforts, such as grants, tax credits, and technical assistance. These resources are crucial for supporting rehabilitation projects and maintaining the integrity of our historic built environment.

Preserving our cultural heritage is a responsibility that we owe to future generations, and designation as a historic district is a meaningful step towards fulfilling that obligation.

We are aware that a letter on behalf of Campus Apartments LLC, UC Housing, and "numerous other owners of real property" suggests our nomination is "incomplete insofar as it does not include a full and complete inventory of the proposed district" (Phillips, 4/5/24). We have been clear about the inventories up for nomination since we began in November of 2022. The inventory is complete for the Southeast Quadrant of Spruce Hill neighborhood. The proposed district does not cover all of the Spruce Hill neighborhood because the inventory is extremely large. This strategy to divide the neighborhood into quadrants was negotiated with the PHC in 2022 to address SHCA capacity to engage neighbors and fundraise. With nearly 2,000 properties in the entire neighborhood, creating a more manageable designation strategy benefits the PHC, SHCA, and all affected residents. This intentional and advised strategy in no way suggests our current Southeast Quadrant application is "incomplete and unripe" (Phillips, 4/5/24). We guarantee that our application is complete, ripe, and backed by countless eager supporters.

Thank you for your consideration and review. If you require any additional information or assistance, please do not hesitate to contact the SHCA Board.

Best regards,

PgRuhalsky

Becca Geller-Puchalsky on behalf of the Spruce Hill Community Association Board

April 15, 2024

Philadelphia Historical Commission 1515 Arch Street Philadelphia, PA 19102

Dear Members of the Historical Commission,

I am writing to express my enthusiastic support for the nomination of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant, to the Philadelphia Register of Historic Places. As a resident of this vibrant neighborhood for nearly five years, I have developed a deep appreciation for its rich history, diverse architectural styles, and unique community character.

Arriving at Penn in 2017, I strayed from a required graduate admissions tour and explored Spruce Hill. I remember a distinct feeling of wonderment and awe at first seeing the vast array of historic homes, parks, and streetscapes. I also remember being shocked to learn that few of its buildings were historically protected. Having moved from the Midwest, where anything older than one hundred years was almost automatically appreciated and protected, this was, to me, unfathomable.

Indeed, the urgency of this designation effort cannot be overstated. Even in my somewhat shore tenure in Spruce Hill, I've witnessed an exponential increase in the number of demolitions and changes in the streets near my home. Undeniably, change is not inherently negative; rather, historic district designation is about *managing change thoughtfully*. It allows neighborhoods to evolve while safeguarding their unique character, architectural heritage, and cultural traditions.

Having studied and worked extensively in the fields of architecture and historic preservation, including my role as a Senior Research Associate at the Urban Heritage Project at the University of Pennsylvania, I have witnessed firsthand the value and significance of preserving our built environment holistically. The Spruce Hill neighborhood stands as a testament to the early development of streetcar suburbs and boasts one of the largest collections of Victorian-era housing in the nation.

Moreover, as a neighborhood near major universities, Spruce Hill experiences unique challenges and opportunities related to housing and development. Historic district designation can incentivize responsible development, promote human-scale density, and contribute to economic strength and environmental sustainability.

In conclusion, I strongly believe that designating Spruce Hill as a Historic District is a vital step in preserving our community's heritage, fostering economic resilience, and promoting a diverse and inclusive neighborhood. I urge you to support this nomination and help ensure a vibrant future for Spruce Hill and its residents.

Thank you for your attention to this matter.

Sincerely,

Jacob W. Torkelson, MSHP, Affil. ASLA Senior Research Associate Department of Historic Preservation Stuart Weitzman School of Design



April 15, 2024

Philadelphia Historical Commission 1515 Arch Street Philadelphia, PA 19102

Dear Members of the Historical Commission,

On behalf of the Board of Governors of the University City Historical Society, I would like to express our strongest support for the nomination of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant.

UCHS has been enthusiastically supporting the Spruce Hill Community Association (SHCA) in their efforts to designate the neighborhood historic since 1987, when the first of three nomination efforts was undertaken. The baton was picked up again in 2022 with the most robust consensus yet among community members.

Spruce Hill is one of the most intact and early Victorian streetcar suburbs in the nation; its significance is irrefutable. In recent years, however, the district has recently been in the crosshairs of an onslaught of development that has demolished large swaths of the neighborhood's edges. The resulting development has destroyed the human scale of the neighborhood. Designation seeks to better manage the inevitable change that will continue to arrive in Spruce Hill, prioritizing people over profit.

Spruce Hill contains historic resources that narrate a prior era's successful attempts at both speculative and transit-oriented development. The wide variety of housing types – from rowhouses to large twins to 1920s-era apartments – provide housing to a wide variety of residents, a huge part of what makes the neighborhood inclusive and vibrant. Porches, adaptively reused garages or banks, and verdant sidewalks facilitate community gathering and allow small businesses to flourish.

UCHS is proud to be a neighborhood resource on preservation matters in West Philadelphia. Thank you for supporting historic designation for Spruce Hill.

Yours Truly,

Amy Lambert

President of the Board of Governors University City Historical Society

CC: Councilmember Jamie Gauthier, Philadelphia's 3<sup>rd</sup> District State Representative Rick Krajewski, Pennsylvania's 188<sup>th</sup> District From: Angela Kent
To: preservation

Subject: Support for Spruce Hill Historic District

Date: Monday, April 15, 2024 2:00:49 PM

Attachments: image.png image.png

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Dear Members of the Historical Commission,

I am writing in support of the Spruce Hill Historic District. My husband and I purchased our first home in Spruce Hill ten years ago and then became a part of the Chester-Regent Historic District. We are very proud and honored to live in such a beautiful, historic place. It gives me great comfort and joy to know that our home and block will be appreciated by current and future generations. I hope the same for all of Spruce Hill.

When we were first looking to purchase a home in the neighborhood, there was another house we were very much interested in on S. 42nd street. It had the most lovely historic details, both inside and out, and I photographed it at the time. We ended up purchasing a different home, and since then, that house on 42nd street has been demolished. I remember the day it came down, I felt devastated knowing we would have been able to save it had we become the owners. Or that it might have been saved had the previous nomination for Spruce Hill not been stalled. That was when I knew I wanted to be involved in the preservation of this neighborhood and recognized the urgent pace at which developers are removing historic properties and changing what we love most about this special place.







Sincerely,

Angela Kent, NCIDQ

(410) 279-1087 Pronouns: she/her From: Andrew Figueiredo
To: preservation

Subject: (Nuanced) Constituent Opposition to Spruce Hill Historic District Designation

**Date:** Monday, April 15, 2024 8:54:18 PM

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#### Good evening,

My name is Andrew Figueiredo and I reside at 4300 Spruce St., Apt. A402, Philadelphia, PA 19104. I write today in my personal capacity as a Spruce Hill resident to oppose the historic designation proposed for the Spruce Hill neighborhood. I do share some of the concerns proponents of this designation have about developers who lack respect for adjacent historic properties, an egregious example of which has unfolded on 45th Street across from Clark Park. Something needs to be done to protect and preserve the heritage and character of the neighborhood. In my mind, that's why we have individual historic designations for certain buildings. That could and should be expanded.

However, I worry that a historic designation for the entire neighborhood is inadvisable due to the neighborhood's renter-heavy population. Spruce Hill's vibrance comes not just from the gorgeous architecture, but from its eclectic mix of students, artsy individuals, young families, and small businesses. Many residents live on middle-class incomes and have been adversely impacted by skyrocketing rents. Our neighborhood is not a museum; it's a living, breathing community that should welcome more people.

Supply and demand teaches us that the way to keep rents lower in Spruce Hill is to build *more*, not less. Yet NIMBYs often weaponize historic designations are <u>often</u> as a veto point to prevent construction of new units. Sweeping historic designations give regressive NIMBYs ammunition to halt development entirely. Putting a stop to the expansion of the housing supply would price out the people who make this neighborhood what it is today, putting at risk its welcoming spirit and inclusivity. Please do not pit preservation and construction against each other--we need both. We can protect individual historic properties without stymying development across Spruce Hill.

Thank you, Andrew From: LiLing Choing
To: preservation

**Subject:** 4208-30 Chester Avenue Historic District, 4204 Chester Ave

**Date:** Tuesday, April 16, 2024 10:47:04 AM

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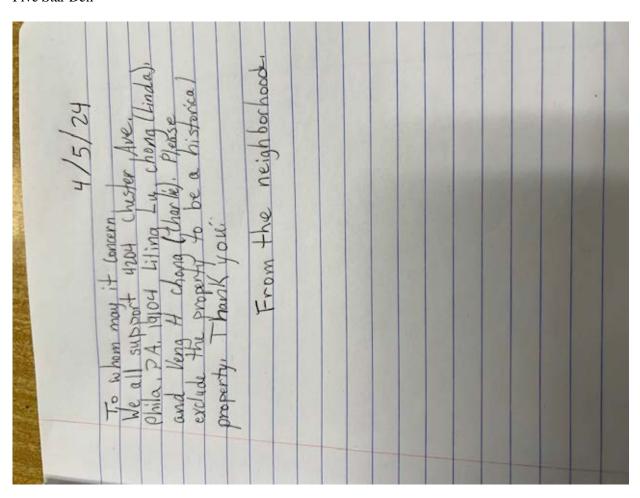
#### To whom it may concern:

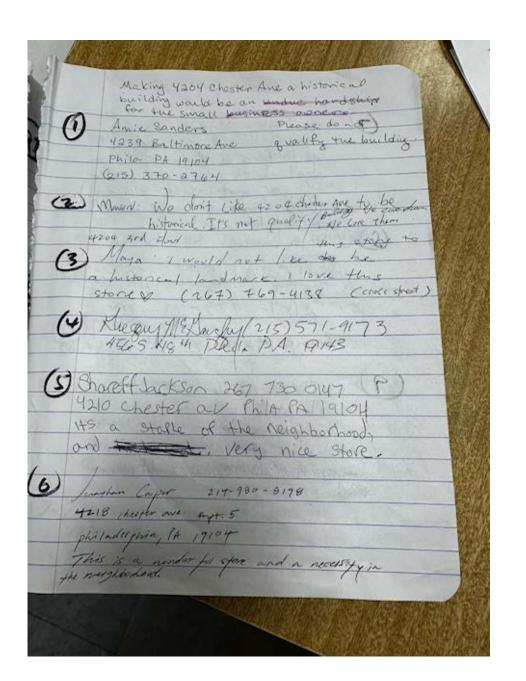
We are writing to inform you that we would like to have 4204 Chester, Philadelphia PA 19104 excluded from the Historical Commissions Regulation.

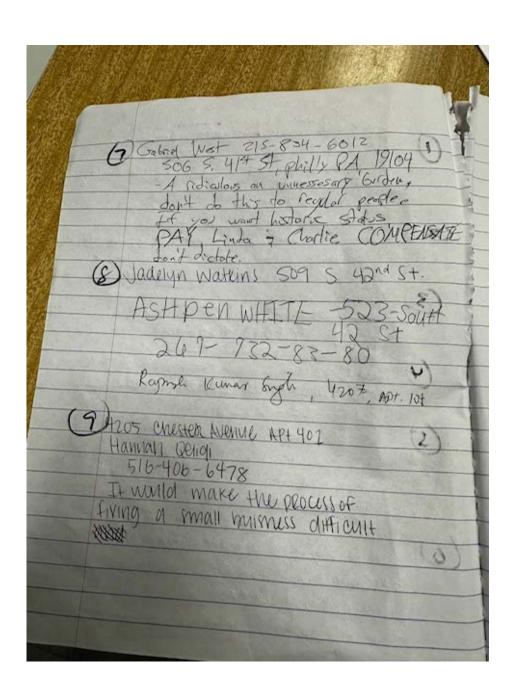
Attached are pictures of signatures, references, support with names and contact information from the various members of our community who support us in this decision.

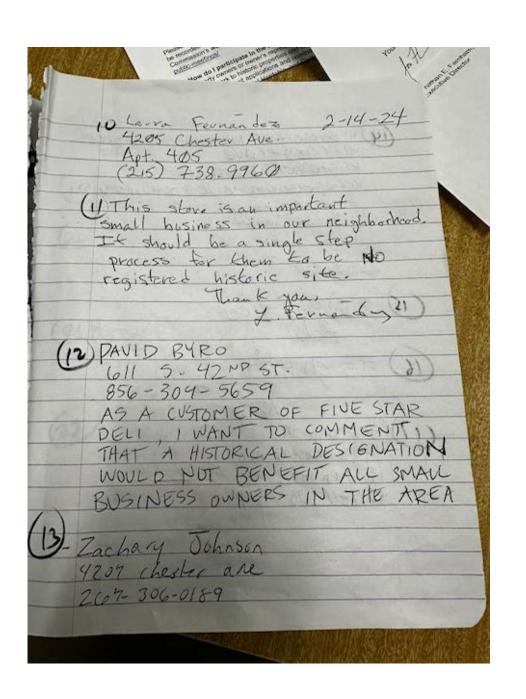
Please let us know if you have any questions. We look forward to to joining the Committee of Historical Designation call on 4/17 at 9:30am.

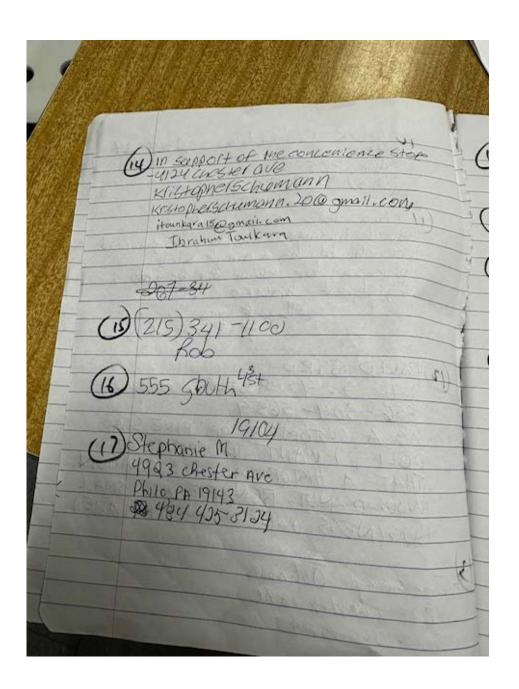
Best, Linda and Charlie Five Star Deli

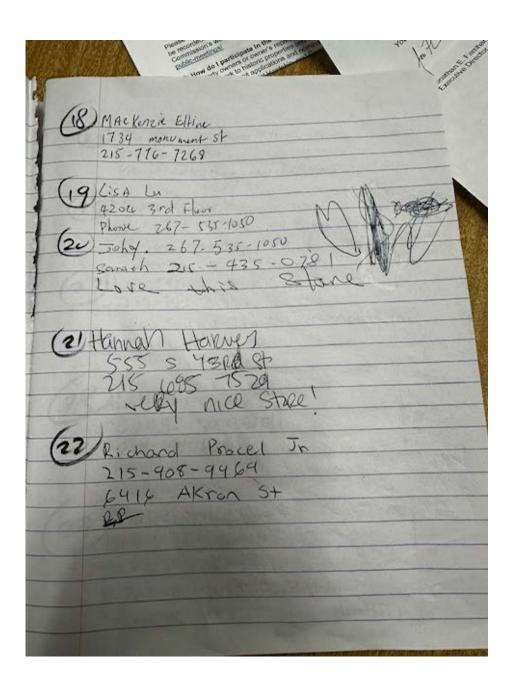


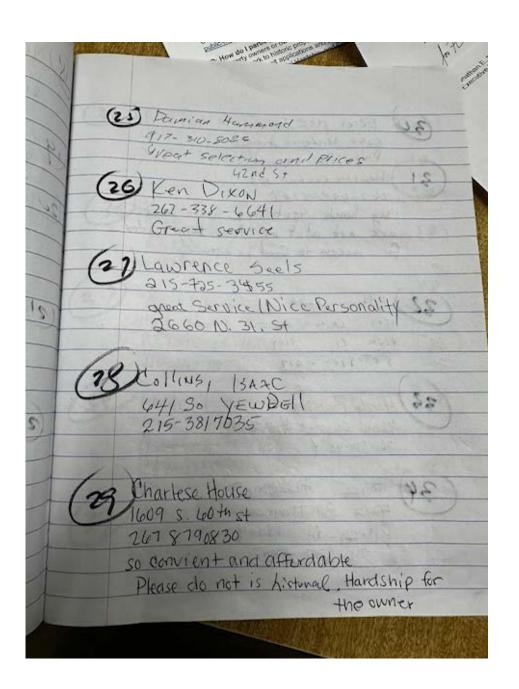


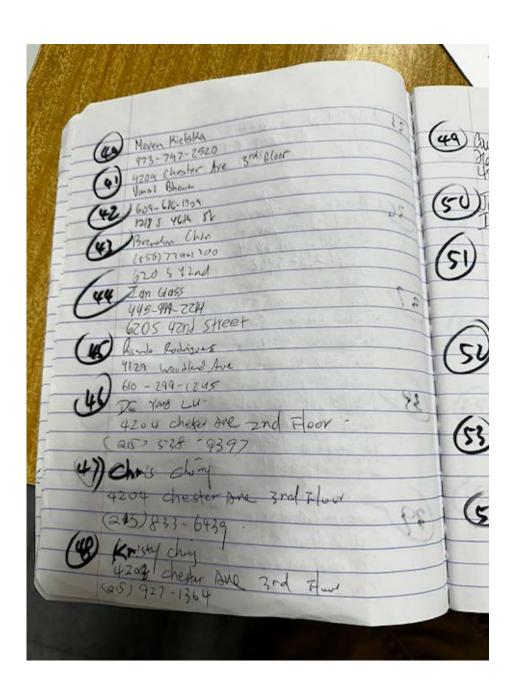


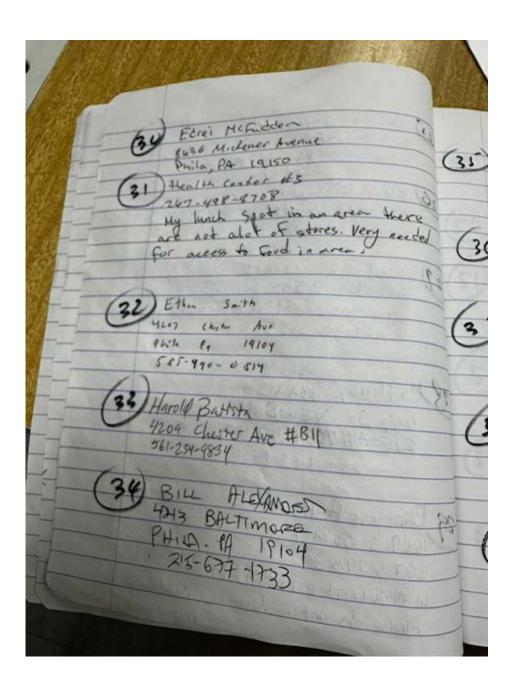


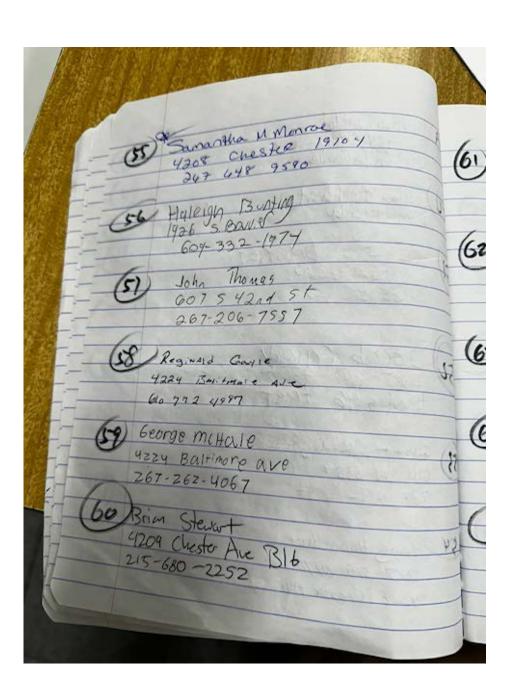


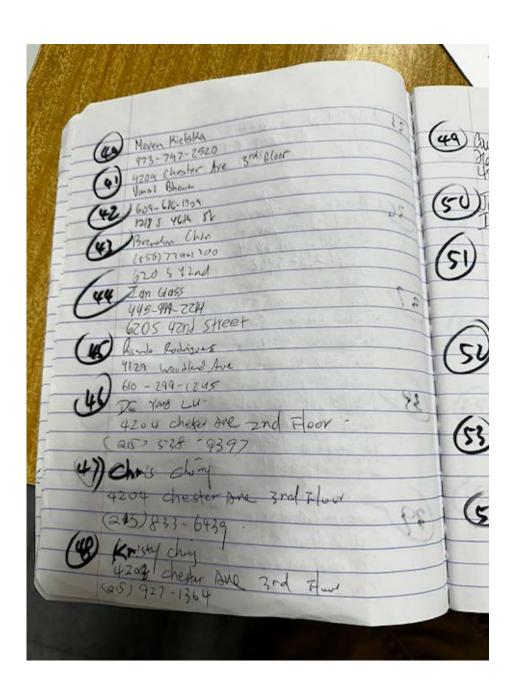


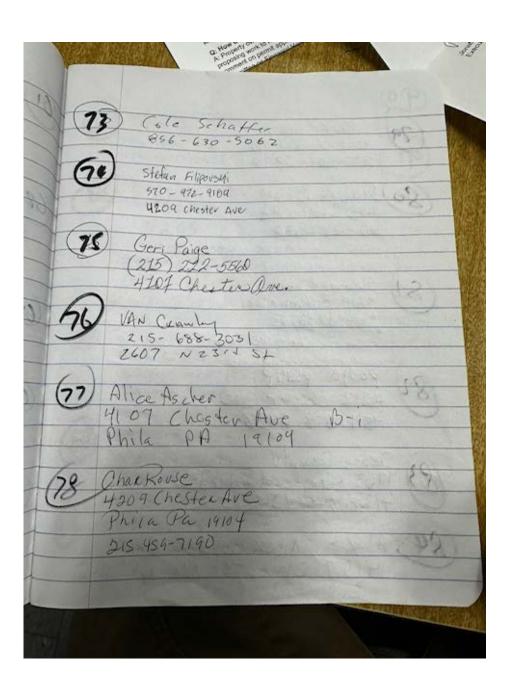


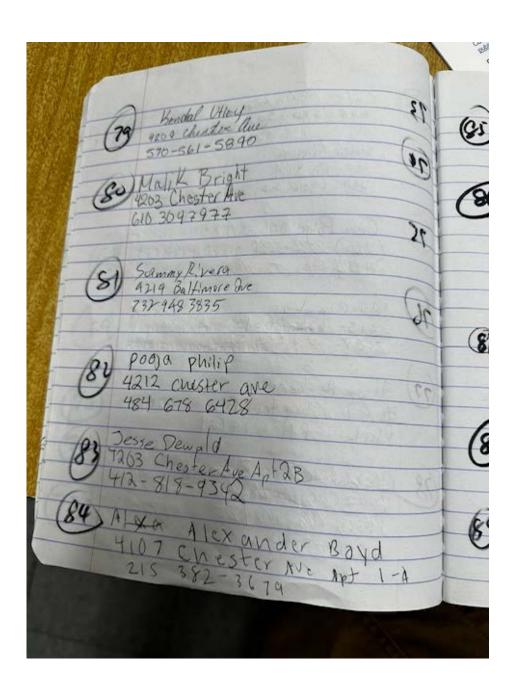


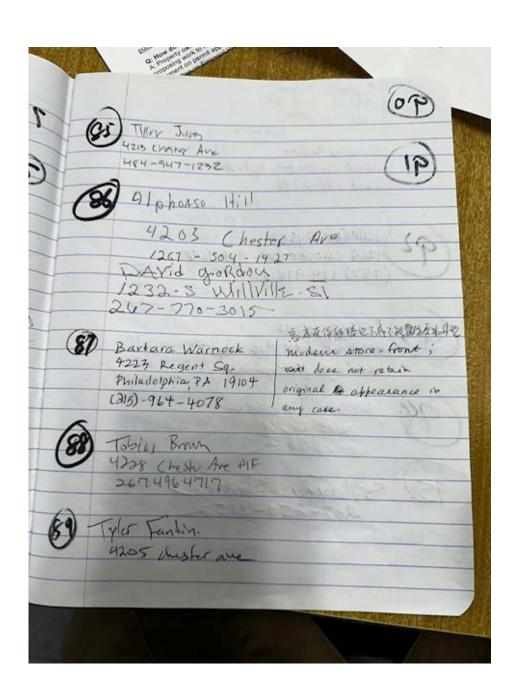


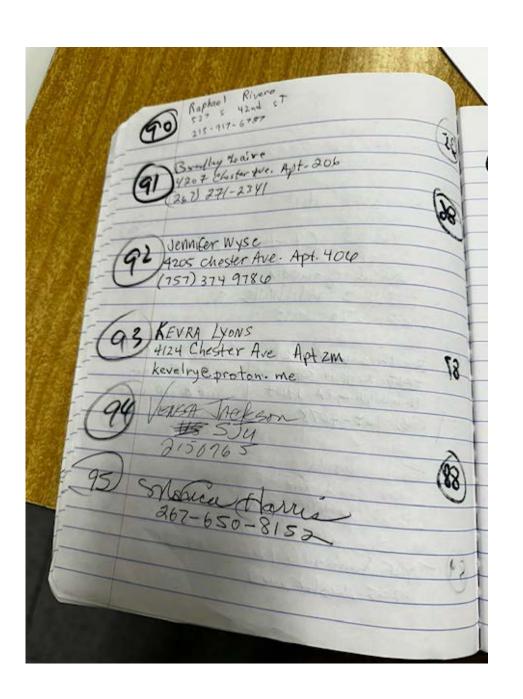


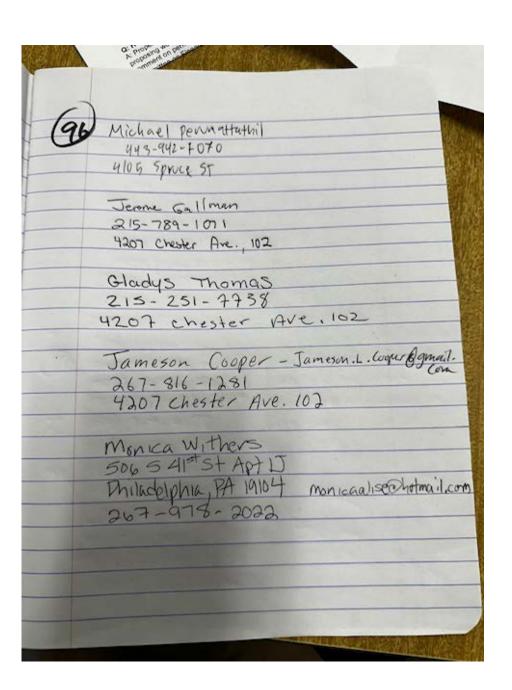


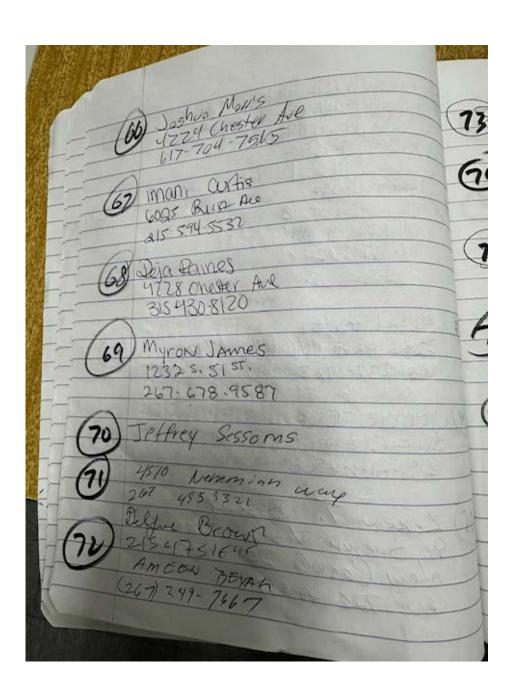


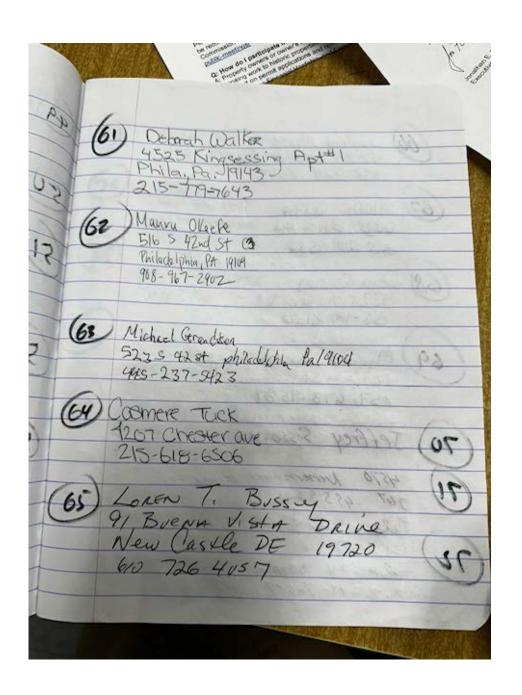












From: Allison Thayer
To: preservation

Subject: 4204 Chester Ave Historical Designation

Date: Tuesday, April 16, 2024 12:51:29 PM

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To whom it may concern,

Please exclude 4204 Chester Avenue, the home of 5 Star Deli, from the proposed historical designation. The long-time owners Ms. Lina and Mr. Charlie tirelessly serve their community and provide fresh food and household items in an area where affordable resources are in short supply. Additionally, the store is a meeting spot for conversation and social safety for long-time and elder residents of the neighborhood. Construction or modification to the building could cause the owners and neighbors undue hardship, and the historical designation would not be benefit the local and permanent residents of our neighborhood. Thank you for your consideration in this matter.

Sincerely,

Allison Thayer 1129 S 46th Street From: <u>Vivian Ng</u>

To: preservation; Jamie Gauthier
Cc: SHhistoricPreservation@gmail.com

Subject: I Oppose the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant

**Date:** Tuesday, April 16, 2024 1:36:07 PM

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

Dear PHC, Councilmember Gauthier, and Spruce Hill Civic Association,

I oppose the designation of the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant.

It will make home repairs more complicated, expensive and time intensive. It will also raise rents and home prices by restricting the supply of new housing -- accelerating gentrification in Spruce Hill, and reduce access for diverse families to the Penn Alexander school. It will also burden small business owners and limit new retail from modifying buildings to fit their business.

I support individual designation to achieve a pragmatic balance between preservation and development.

Vivian Ng 4505 Spruce St, Philadelphia, PA 19139 From: Chris Kucewicz

To: preservation; Jamie Gauthier
Cc: SHhistoricPreservation@gmail.com

Subject: I Oppose the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant

**Date:** Tuesday, April 16, 2024 2:52:29 PM

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Dear PHC, Councilmember Gauthier, and Spruce Hill Civic Association,

I oppose the designation of the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant.

It will make home repairs more complicated, expensive and time intensive. It will also raise rents and home prices by restricting the supply of new housing -- accelerating gentrification in Spruce Hill, and reduce access for diverse families to the Penn Alexander school. It will also burden small business owners and limit new retail from modifying buildings to fit their business.

I support individual designation to achieve a pragmatic balance between preservation and development.

Best regards,

Chris Kucewicz 221 S. 51st St. Philadelphia, PA 19139 From: Leo Wagner

To: <u>preservation</u>; <u>%20jamie.gauthier@phila.gov</u>

Subject: No Historic District in Spruce Hill

Date: Tuesday, April 16, 2024 1:13:34 PM

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## To whom it may concern,

My name is Leo Wagner, I am a student of urban planning, a resident of the same Spruce Hill home for three years, a voter, and a renter. I urge Councilmember Jamie Gauthier, the Philadelphia Historical Commission (PHC), and local leaders to reject the proposed Spruce Hill historic district, southeast quadrant. Instead, I urge leaders to support individual designation to achieve a balance between preservation and development. Spruce Hill is a historic neighborhood, but it is also, whether SHCA likes it or not, a neighborhood of renters. Renters are integral to the vitality of the community, and many are attracted to Spruce Hill precisely because of its affordable rental housing in addition to its amenities and accessibility.

This historic district will harm district residents, the neighborhood and the city:

- It will make home repairs more complicated, expensive and time-intensive
  - PHC review can add months to a home renovation project, and the PHC can arbitrarily deny modifications to a property without any way for property owners to appeal
- It will raise rents and home prices by restricting the supply of new housing
  - Preventing the construction of new homes will reduce affordability, accelerate gentrification in Spruce Hill, and reduce access for diverse families to the public Sadie Alexander - Penn Partnership public elementary school.
- It will **burden small business owners** and **limit new retail businesses** from modifying buildings to fit their business.

The Historic Register already protects many properties in Spruce Hill.

- Nearly 200 properties in the proposed historic district are already on the Historic Register.
- Continued individual designation can protect the most historically significant properties while allowing more residents to share in this amenity-rich neighborhood and lowering the cost of maintaining historic properties

The goal of this historic district seems to be blocking development, and preventing additional renters from living in the neighborhood. Renters, such as myself, care about the community and contribute to the neighborhood's civic life, economy, and more. We want to be able to stay and thrive in the neighborhood, which a historic district will impede.

Sincerely,

Leo Wagner 4222 Baltimore Avenue, 1F Philadelphia, PA 19104 From: <u>David</u>
To: <u>preservation</u>

**Subject:** Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant

**Date:** Tuesday, April 16, 2024 3:11:41 PM

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April 16, 2024

From: Save Our Sites 2005 Cambridge Street Philadelphia, PA 19130

To: The Designation Committee of the Philadelphia Historical Commission

Re: Designation of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant

Save Our Sites wholeheartedly supports the designation of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant. The overall district, comprised of four quadrants, possesses a collections of Victorian residential structures unsurpassed in quantity and quality in the entire United States. The preservation of this invaluable collection is so important in maintaining and enhancing the livability of our Philadelphia community. Without question, increased livability for any city, ultimately results in needed economic benefit.

From a practical perspective, the division of the larger district into four discrete quadrants is very logical and appropriate. This division, enables <u>all</u> parties involved to address matters of concern, with respect to the designation of each quadrant, in a time-saving, orderly and fair manner.

Again, Save Our Sites supports the designation of the Southeast Quadrant of the Spruce Hill Historic District, and looks forward to the eventual nomination and designation of the other three quadrants.

David S. Traub, AIA Emeritus Co-Founder of Save Our Sites 2005 Cambridge Street Philadelphia, PA 19130 davidstraub@verizon.net 215-915-6627 From: <u>A Mullin</u>

To: preservation; Jamie Gauthier
Cc: SHhistoricPreservation@gmail.com

Subject: I Oppose the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant

**Date:** Wednesday, April 17, 2024 12:57:06 PM

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Dear PHC, Councilmember Gauthier, and Spruce Hill Civic Association,

I oppose the designation of the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant.

It will make home repairs more complicated, expensive and time intensive. It will also raise rents and home prices by restricting the supply of new housing -- accelerating gentrification in Spruce Hill, and reduce access for diverse families to the Penn Alexander school. It will also burden small business owners and limit new retail from modifying buildings to fit their business.

I support individual designation to achieve a pragmatic balance between preservation and development.

Anna Mullin 312 n 39th St Philadelphia PA 19104 From: Anthony West

To: preservation; Jamie Gauthier

**Subject:** Spruce Hill Historic District will enhance affordability

**Date:** Wednesday, April 17, 2024 8:10:32 AM

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

Designation of the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant is a key to maintaining our community's affordability and diversity..

Preserving and protecting older housing costs much less than demolishing and replacing it. That is a fact of life in Spruce Hill, where gentrification is being driven largely by new construction today. Our distinctive historic architecture, in contrast, is well suited to accommodate the wide range of incomes we have long found here. It creates diversity, not gentrification.

Appropriate subsidies exist for low-income home repairs under Historic Designation. These programs should be reviewed and extended as needed by municipal officials for a fraction of the cost of new housing. Civic leaders can spread information on this assistance and maximize access to it.

Tony West 503 S. 44th St.

From: Gail Massey

To: Jamie Gauthier; preservation
Cc: SHhistoricPreservation@gmail.com

Subject: I Support the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant

**Date:** Wednesday, April 17, 2024 9:48:22 PM

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I live in Cedar Park, but Spruce Hill is a lovely area to stroll through and enjoy the amenities. The idea of developers demolishing the beautiful homes and putting up bare bones apartments so they can get more rent money is deplorable.

This is happening in other areas of the city also.

There are plenty of beyond hope houses and vacant land where these developers could do some good.

Why should anyone visit this aea if it is cookie cutter apartments?

Spruce Hill (and much of Philadelphia ) must be preserved!

Thank you! Gail Massey

From: <u>Becca Geller-Puchalsky</u>

To: <u>preservation</u>

Subject: supporting the SHCA nomination

Date: Wednesday, April 17, 2024 5:41:12 AM

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## Good morning,

I have been a resident of Spruce Hill since 2012. It has been a joy to live here in my 20s and now raise my family here. We deeply value the porches where we can talk and hang out with friends/neighbors. We value the extensive tree canopy. We value the diversity of residents. I am in strong support of this nomination.

Becca Geller-Puchalsky

From: <u>Bill Russell</u>
To: <u>preservation</u>

Subject: Supporting the Spruce Hill historic nomination Date: Wednesday, April 17, 2024 3:43:14 PM

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#### Hi -

I am reaching out because I am a resident of Spruce Hill, and wanted to voice my support for the historic designation.

As a former renter and now homeowner, I have experienced the stark divide between homes owned by local residents vs. corporate landlords who are seeking to profit off of our community. My former rental was an incredible building that has even been featured in architecture books about Philadelphia. I gradually watched the unit decline to the point I felt it was unsafe to live there any longer.

I do not want to stand by and watch these great historic buildings crumble under derelict management. I think this historical designation will help preserve the rich architectural context in Spruce Hill that is worthy of respect and continued investment.

Thank you, Bill Russell From: GERALDIN PAIGE
To: preservation

**Subject:** The property of Veng and LiLing Choing **Date:** Wednesday, April 17, 2024 2:43:30 AM

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

I am writing to you on behalf of Veng and LiLing Choing, the owners of Five Star Deli at 4204 Chester Avenue. Mr. and Mrs. Choing were recently informed that their property is under consideration for being designated as a historic site. However, the Historical Commission reviewed their property on May 25, 2022 and excluded it from such a designation.

Mr. and Mrs. Choing have faithfully supported this community for over 20 years. To me and many others in this area, these wonderful people are far more than owners of a small store; their kindness, generosity, and friendship have endeared Veng and LiLing to countless people over the years, and for many of us, they are parts of our extended families.

Veng and LiLing are not only an important part of our community due to the services they provide, but they have been caring and loving members who never hesitate to lend a helping hand to those in need. I am deeply concerned about the financial burden that Mr. and Mrs. Choing will endure if their property is labeled as a historic site. The extra costs associated with this designation will create an undue financial hardship for them and their family. It is for this reason that I ask you to exclude their property as a historic site.

Sincerely,

Geraldine Paige

From: <u>Leonard Bonarek</u>

To: <u>Jamie Gauthier</u>; <u>preservation</u>

Cc: <u>Garden Court Zoning</u>; <u>SHhistoricPreservation@gmail.com</u>

Subject: I Wholeheartedly Oppose the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant

**Date:** Wednesday, April 17, 2024 10:38:08 AM

Attachments: <u>image.png</u>

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Dear PHC, Councilmember Gauthier, and Spruce Hill Civic Association,

I oppose the designation of the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant.

I was born and raised in Takoma Park, Maryland, a community that (I believe with the best intentions) was an early adopter of historic designation for neighborhoods. Today, Takoma Park is one of the most expensive places to live in the DC area, an area known for its lack of housing affordability.

I'll speak plainly: I make \$95,000 and I can't afford housing in my hometown. Even if I could afford to return, my community no longer exists, having seen 100% turnover since my childhood. The community that replaced it is far less diverse, far wealthier, and apparently has persistent turnover. In my childhood, it was rare for a house to be sold and for a new neighbor to arrive. Today there are "for sale" signs all around my old neighborhood.

Here and now in Philly, market forces and local policy choices are already sending Garden Court and Spruce Hill in this direction, and it is very concerning to me. Looking at current valuations and property tax rate in my neighborhood, I'm not sure that I will be able to afford to stay in my modest home without subdividing it, even though I make over double the median income for our city. This is a deeply troubling pattern as my case is far from unique.

Designating a historic district absent rezoning to allow for more density is a policy choice that will have disastrous results by every metric except home valuation.

Below is my childhood home: 7504 Hancock Ave, 20912. My parents sold it in 1995 for \$175,000. It is currently estimated to be worth \$1.34 million per Zillow. Notably, this is not in Takoma Park's historic district. Home sizes and valuations per square foot are significantly higher there.



Please consider this cautionary tale carefully, as it would be tragic for me to be orphaned from a second community that I call home in my lifetime. Designating Spruce Hill as historic will actively harm me and my family. It's that simple.

I also cosign everything below.

Historic Designation will make home repairs more complicated, expensive and time intensive. It will also raise rents and home prices by restricting the supply of new housing -- accelerating gentrification in Spruce Hill, and reduce access for diverse families to the Penn Alexander school. It will also burden small business owners and limit new retail from modifying buildings to fit their business.

I support individual designation to achieve a pragmatic balance between preservation and development.

Leonard Bonarek 449 S 48th St From: <u>Julia Murdza</u>

To: preservation; Jamie Gauthier
Cc: SHhistoricPreservation@gmail.com

Subject: I Oppose the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant

**Date:** Thursday, April 18, 2024 9:59:56 AM

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Dear PHC, Councilmember Gauthier, and Spruce Hill Civic Association,

I oppose the designation of the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant.

It will make home repairs more complicated, expensive and time intensive. It will also raise rents and home prices by restricting the supply of new housing -- accelerating gentrification in Spruce Hill, and reduce access for diverse families to the Penn Alexander school. It will also burden small business owners and limit new retail from modifying buildings to fit their business.

I support individual designation to achieve a pragmatic balance between preservation and development.

Julia Murdza 4735 Hazel Ave, Philadelphia PA, 19143 From: <u>Alexander Milone</u>

To: <u>preservation; Jamie Gauthier</u>
Cc: <u>SHhistoricPreservation@gmail.com</u>

Subject: I Oppose the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant

**Date:** Thursday, April 18, 2024 8:04:21 PM

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Dear PHC, Councilmember Gauthier, and Spruce Hill Civic Association,

I oppose the designation of the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant.

It will make home repairs more complicated, expensive and time intensive, limiting all but the wealthiest residents from being able to maintain and repair their homes. It will also raise rents and home prices by restricting the supply of new housing -- accelerating gentrification in Spruce Hill, and reducing access for diverse families to the Penn Alexander school. It will also burden small business owners and limit new retail from modifying buildings to fit their business. This proposed district is being pushed by a select and privileged group of residents who are attempting to push out low income residents and block anything new from being built in the district that costs less than 1 million dollars. There is no justification for this proposed historic district that necessitates it being implemented vs continuing to approve properties to the historic register based on individual merits.

There is an important balance that must be achieved between the preservation of historic buildings and allowing places to change with the times. This proposal doesn't do that, it only makes the situation worse for everyone but existing wealthy homeowners.

Sincerely, Alexander Milone 1347 S Bouiver ST. Philadelphia PA, 19146 From: Will Tung

To: <u>Jamie Gauthier</u>; <u>preservation</u>

Cc: <u>Andrew Goodman</u>; <u>SHhistoricPreservation@gmail.com</u>

Subject: I Oppose the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant

**Date:** Thursday, April 18, 2024 4:56:12 PM

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Dear PHC, Councilmember Gauthier, and Spruce Hill Civic Association,

I oppose the designation of the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant.

When I was as an undergraduate at the University of Pennsylvania I rented apartments in both 4029 Spruce Street and 4054 Spruce Street — both within the proposed district. It was affordability that drove me to seek off-campus housing -- Penn tuition isn't cheap, and my college years were an extremely stressful time for my family and myself financially.

Establishing a historic district here will further drive up area rents by both mandating expensive repairs and by making housing more difficult to build.

We are facing an affordable housing crisis both citywide and here in West Philly. The establishment of a historic district runs counter to our shared values of ensuring West Philly maintains its economic and racial diversity.

The disdain I hear from my fellow neighbors for undergraduates and newer residents is disheartening -- because my experience living in Spruce Hill in my early 20s is where I found my love of Philadelphia, and it is in West Philly where my wife and I chose to settle down and raise a family. Driving our decision to locate here is affordability and proximity to transit above aesthetics.

I now work in municipal service as a firefighter. I lament that neighborhoods like Spruce Hill, its many public amenities, and excellent public schools are out of reach for city employees like me due to a lack of available affordable housing.

This historic designation will only further cement Spruce Hill as a neighborhood only for the wealthiest Philadelphians.

We need to consider the people who inhabit a neighborhood and make sure their needs come before the physical appearance of its buildings.

Will Tung 5120 Springfield Ave 973-222-5690

# Fw: Spruce Hill Historic designation

## preservation preservation@Phila.gov>

Wed 4/24/2024 10:02 AM

To:Kim Chantry < Kim.Chantry@Phila.gov>

From: murray dubin <murray.dubin@gmail.com>

**Sent:** Tuesday, April 23, 2024 2:02 PM

**To:** preservation preservation@Phila.gov>
Subject: Spruce Hill Historic designation

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gentlepeople,

I have lived in the southeast quadrant of the current historic designation request since 1971, in an apartment on the corner of Pine and St. Marks for less than two years, as a homeowner on the 4200 block of Osage for 46 years, and in the condo on 42nd Street, between Pine and Osage for nearly five years. If you look at these three spots, you'll see that my wife, Libby, and I have moved less than 100 yards since 1971.

Why mess up a good thing?

Don't let the developers knock down one gorgeous old house with a high rise apartment box.

Don't let them mess it up.

sincerely,

Murray Dubin 4200 Pine Street Apt. 105 Philadelphia, Pa. 19104 267-290-6161 I am writing this comment to challenge the Spruce Hill Historic District Application. My name is Andrew Cullen and I am a Product Manager at Homesite Insurance, a Boston based property insurance company. I work remote and have for 3 of the 4 years I have lived in Spruce Hill. I currently live on the west side of 43rd street, across from the proposed quadrant.

I am genuinely conflicted about whether I should comment on this proposal. I have no affiliation with any property developers in the area, nor do I want to represent their interests. In fact, the Spruce Hill Community Association (SHCA) and I agree that the new development in our neighborhood largely looks terrible. The developers often do the bare minimum to make a building habitable. I mean, would it kill these guys to plant a tree or get their setbacks right? This is basic stuff and we aren't seeing it.

However, I feel compelled because of the damaging effects the sheer scope of this proposal would cause. If all four quadrants are approved by the historic commission, it will include 1900 buildings -- practically the entire neighborhood, in the desirable Penn Alexander catchment, and where affordable housing is increasingly scarce.

The SHCA argues that this proposal will protect what remains of the historically significant architecture in the neighborhood and preserve its character. I agree, the architecture in this area is magnificent. The proposal for this quadrant specifically includes 4206-4218 Spruce Street. Designed by architects GW and WD Hewitt, this beautiful row is perhaps the finest example of residential Queen Anne architecture in the city.

The list goes on: Another Hewitt Brother's row on the 400 block of 42nd street, Samuel Sloan's Italianate mansions on Woodland Terrace and Pine Street, and Clarence Clark Jr's house on 42nd and Spruce are all included in the proposed historic district. All of these buildings are architecturally significant and contribute to the character of the neighborhood. The thing is, all of these buildings are already historically protected -- and so are 180 other properties in the quadrant of the proposed historic district being reviewed today.

The character of the neighborhood is already preserved. These buildings are already protected. Spruce Hill has many unadorned apartment buildings, some are original, but many of them are infill developments. These infill buildings replaced more ornate Victorian homes and country houses as the housing needs of the neighborhood changed. The only difference between these apartments and what is being built in our neighborhood today is that they are 60 years old and built with bricks.

We are seeing densification at key intersections near transit corridors -- exactly where we want dense residential development to occur. These developers aren't going 5 or 6 blocks back into the quietest, most residential blocks in our neighborhood. They are building big on Chestnut Street. Why, because that's what the neighborhood is demanding. Barry Grossbach, the principal advocate of this historic district is on record saying "students today want their own bathrooms." Well, Barry, that's what the developers are giving them.

Spruce Hill is more than just porches and turrets. It's a lively and socioeconomically diverse neighborhood that has a variety of housing options to meet the needs of all people who choose to live in it. This proposed historic district is an attempt to subvert zoning codes and make it more difficult to build housing the neighborhood needs because a group of about 12 homeowners don't like how they look. I am afraid that if this historic district goes through, in 40 years Spruce Hill will look like Park Slope, beautiful to be sure, but a monoculture of affluent, white homeowners, instead of the beautiful melting pot it is today.

Sincerely,

Andrew Cullen
Senior Behavioral Economist and Product Owner
Homesite Insurance
328 S 43rd St.
Philadelphia, PA 19104

# **Spruce Hill Preservation**

## Rick Valentin <rvalen13@student.ccp.edu>

Sun 5/12/2024 11:10 AM

To:preservation opreservation@Phila.gov>

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

Hello,

Spruce Hill in West Philadelphia is where I live. This beautiful historic district is incredibly beautiful as it is. The residence here wants the natural historic beauty of Spruce Hill preserved. Please grant Spruce Hill a historic district.

Kind Regards,

#### Rick Vakentin

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# I Oppose the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant

## Zed . <zed@kolk.me>

Tue 5/21/2024 11:06 AM

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

Dear PHC, Councilmember Gauthier, and Spruce Hill Civic Association,

I oppose the designation of the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant.

It will make home repairs more complicated, expensive and time intensive. It will also raise rents and home prices by restricting the supply of new housing -- accelerating gentrification in Spruce Hill, and reduce access for diverse families to the Penn Alexander school. It will also burden small business owners and limit new retail from modifying buildings to fit their business.

I support individual designation to achieve a pragmatic balance between preservation and development.

Zed Kolk 2041 Chestnut St., Apt 1 Philly, PA 19103

Sent from my iPhone



May 11, 2024

Philadelphia Historical Commission 1515 Arch Street Philadelphia, PA 19102

Dear Members of the Historical Commission,

We, the undersigned, here express our undiluted support for the nomination of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant by the Spruce Hill Community Association. We understand that:

- Spruce Hill is one of the earliest and most significant Victorian streetcar suburbs in the nation
- The variety of housing types mirrors the variety of people who live here
- Old buildings need new ideas; small businesses flourish in this human scale environment
- Preservation is climate action; the greenest building is already built
- Designation leads to incentives for maintaining houses and keeping people in their homes
- Our porches, stoops, balconies, parks & outdoor café seating facilitate community gathering and a sense of place

We urge the Philadelphia Historical Commission to vote in favor of the designation of the Spruce Hill Historic District and the social and cultural values it embodies.

Thank you.

Name	Address	Signature
Peg Wright	1010 5.47 <sup>+1</sup> 19143	DepW of
Joseph Minacdi.	2408 S. OPALST	Coup M
Abinaya Arubselvan	506 S 41st Street, Philade	
ALBERTA SCOTT	PO BOX 129 1904 Bala Cynnyd PA 2205. 47 th s.	white scot
Ethan Deemer		GRander Per
Hannah Barkman	220 S. 47th St Philaduphia, PA 19139	Hamed Bulmar
l l	399 Hermitage St- philadelphie PA 9128 30h Hermoraye St	Herry
Jerema Berlinski	34h Hermornye St Philadelphia PA 19128	Jew Bedine
Koyna Tomas	315 5 4 cm 5 but	lov=.
Ayosha Shekh	4229 Batimore Amue	AV
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Kenyon Rrivats	4308 Chegnut St.	L P. Sulle
Benjamin Mother-Jalah	4220 Pine St	AM
FRANK ALLEGRA	4600 CEDAR AVE	Frank allaps
Michelle Gerald	242 5, 49th St. (30)	Michelle Gralai
Shella Brown	20005 5845.	Shula Muus
Dona Casagrande	448 S. 49th St.	Ima asagrar
Ashley Cleary	5245.46 mst.	an and
Alian Jacobs	310-922-9655	auth

Name	Address	Signature
Jamie Piliono	1920000 19104	gam It
Britany Mcolone	220 s 97th St 217	Buy
Meanwigne Pollock	4258 Chetnut St. Aut. 528 Phila Pt 19104	
Camille Coleman	phila PA 19143	
Kendal Utley	4209 chester Ave 19104	Kendal Utley
Madeleine Darling	923 S. Conestoga St.	MAZ
mel Kearney	443 S. 44Th ST	welks_
Adam Cohen	4059 Ludlow	Clely (gh
Caura Conden	4409 Sansom St.	Left
Bougus BUTARD	Hoganism ct.	PHO
Victir Cowden	4409 Sansom St	Nieku Gowden
Luke Schroeder	4059 Lullon St	600
Leslie A Gaines	530 S. 45th Street	Julie A. Gains
Flizabeth Stegner	4816 Windsor Avenua	Hizaleh Ral
JOANNE STITLEN	9185.484 ST.	Janner adden
Preston Hull	1004 5 49cm.	
Reese Brim	4330 Pine St. Apt. 25	Run Bru
Anthon Akimo	, 45/7 Chester	Am
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Name	Address	Signature
LLCK LUIONA	45 17 cuester	
PAVI FLET	247 GILLY	
David Kentis	505 s. Welville 1914	
XIERVE OZGUR	71 19104	m & Cr
BERKE MEDER	227 BUCKINGHAM PL.	Mario
MAYA		
REBECCA GRYLIN	4322 LARCHUNDD AVE.	
AngelaKint	4506 Chester Ave	Orgala Kat
Amy lambert	4797 Locust	2 Jaly
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tess Senderomica	4217 Pine St.	My Senda
lytic Tamo	512 Woodland J	er. Julia ki
Rahul Shahi	4104 Baltimore AVE	<b>,</b>
John Fields	815 N. 46th st	
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Name	Address	Signature
Paul Spring	4/3, South 433E	Paul Spreng
Poula Rulin (E)	V = 0.11/40	+ Muling Told
Rekha Hagen	19 University No.	Kchha Hagen
Sheela Bhagat	Garden Ct 14621 Pine St G306	Sheela Bhagat
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James Dugan	244 S. Melville	A
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Lewis Johnson	41454416	Jen/on
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# I Oppose the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant

## Jasmine Wallack < jasminewallack@gmail.com>

Wed 5/29/2024 11:00 AM

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

Dear PHC, Councilmember Gauthier, and Spruce Hill Civic Association,

As a resident of the third district, I oppose the designation of the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant.

It will make home repairs more complicated, expensive and time intensive. It will also raise rents and home prices by restricting the supply of new housing -- accelerating gentrification in Spruce Hill, and reducing access for diverse families to the Penn Alexander school. It will also burden small business owners and limit new retail from modifying buildings to fit their business.

I support individual designation to achieve a pragmatic balance between preservation and development.

Jasmine Wallack 4809 Beaumont Ave. Philadelphia, PA 19143

# **Spruce Hill Nomination**

Joan Weiner <tljweiner@yahoo.com>

Sat 6/1/2024 11:37 PM

To:preservation opened

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

Dear Philadelphia Historical Commission,

I have lived in University City (Spruce Hill) since 1979. I'm writing to support the nomination of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant.

Spruce Hill is one of the most special neighborhoods in Philadelphia. The legacy of its early transit-oriented and speculative development for a growing city includes human scale character for the 21<sup>st</sup> century, with porches and adaptively reused commercial buildings facilitating community interaction and allowing small businesses to flourish.

Spruce Hill's significance lies partly in its variety of housing types that have historically housed an equal variety of people. The diversity of living arrangements and people make the neighborhood unique and valuable.

Additionally, preservation aligns with climate & sustainability goals, with the economic strength of small businesses, and with the relationship to our heritage that gives us a sense of orientation as Philadelphians. By supporting this nomination, we are saying that this place matters, for now and into the future.

Thank you for voting to include the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant on the Philadelphia Register of Historic Places.

Yours truly, Joan Weiner 4217 Pine street

# **Spruce Hill Historic District**

Anurag Sagar <adsagar1@gmail.com>

Sun 6/2/2024 8:05 AM

To:preservation Fo:preservation@Phila.gov>
Cc:Anurag Sagar <adsagar1@gmail.com>

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

Dear Philadelphia Historical Commission,

I'm writing to support the nomination of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant.

Spruce Hill is one of the most special neighborhoods in Philadelphia. The legacy of its early transit-oriented and speculative development for a growing city includes human scale character for the 21<sup>st</sup> century, with porches and adaptively reused commercial buildings facilitating community interaction and allowing small businesses to flourish.

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Additionally, preservation aligns with climate & sustainability goals, with the economic strength of small businesses, and with the relationship to our heritage that gives us a sense of orientation as Philadelphians. By supporting this nomination, we are saying that this place matters, for now and into the future.

As a 35 year resident of University City, I strongly urge your vote to include the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant on the Philadelphia Register of Historic Places.

Sincerely,

~Anurag Sagar 4604 Osage Avenue Dear Philadelphia Historical Commission,

I'm writing to support the nomination of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant.

Spruce Hill is one of the most special neighborhoods in Philadelphia. The legacy of its early transit-oriented and speculative development for a growing city includes human scale character for the 21<sup>st</sup> century, with porches and adaptively reused commercial buildings facilitating community interaction and allowing small businesses to flourish.

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Additionally, preservation aligns with climate & sustainability goals, with the economic strength of small businesses, and with the relationship to our heritage that gives us a sense of orientation as Philadelphians. By supporting this nomination, we are saying that this place matters, for now and into the future.

Thank you for voting to include the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant on the Philadelphia Register of Historic Places.

Sincerely,

Jessica H. Senker, AIA

Resident: 4503 Spruce Street (Spruce Hill)

Dear Philadelphia Historical Commission,

I'm writing to support the nomination of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant.

Spruce Hill is one of the most special neighborhoods in Philadelphia. The legacy of its early transit-oriented and speculative development for a growing city includes human scale character for the 21<sup>st</sup> century, with porches and adaptively reused commercial buildings facilitating community interaction and allowing small businesses to flourish.

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Additionally, preservation aligns with climate & sustainability goals, with the economic strength of small businesses, and with the relationship to our heritage that gives us a sense of orientation as Philadelphians. By supporting this nomination, we are saying that this place matters, for now and into the future.

Thank you for voting to include the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant on the Philadelphia Register of Historic Places.

Yours truly,

Jessie Hemmons

# Judith A. Silver 4916 Osage Avenue Philadelphia, PA 19143

June 19, 2024

Judith Silver

To the Members of the Philadelphia Historical Commission:

I am writing to express my support for the nomination of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant on the Philadelphia Register of Historic Places.

I am a homeowner living near the Southeast Quadrant. New to Philadelphia, newly employed in entry-level positions and pregnant with our first child, we purchased our home 36 years ago. We thought it might be a "starter home" and we might be compelled to move out of the city when our children were school age. We were delighted our modest 2-story twin was affordable and in a racially, ethnically and economically diverse neighborhood of renters and homeowners.

This diversity persists and the vibrancy of the SPHC, including the Southeast Quadrant, the beauty of the late 19<sup>th</sup> century, early 20<sup>th</sup> century buildings consistently reinforce our desire to remain here and contribute to our community. Walkability and the attraction of so many small businesses in charming older buildings distinguish this area.

Over the past few years the pace of development in University City and the Spruce Hill area has been dizzying, and the destruction of buildings disappointing. Preserving the distinctive beauty and charm of the Southeast Quadrant will sustain its vibrancy.

I strongly encourage you to vote to include the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant on the Philadelphia Register of Historic Places.

Sincerely,			

### Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant Nomination

### Theresa Mond <pamotheroftwo@yahoo.com>

Wed 6/19/2024 5:03 PM

To:preservation opreservation@Phila.gov>

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Philadelphia Historical Commission 1515 Arch Street Philadelphia, PA 19102 June 19, 2024

Dear Members of the Historical Commission,

As the former owner of 4310 Osage Avenue for 23 years, I am writing this letter to express my total support of this nomination. My deceased husband, Mark Wagenveld, and I raised our two children in this gorgeous 1870 home and its surrounding vibrant community. The diverse architecture of these historic old homes is the lifeblood of this neighborhood. It is one of the key factors that makes Spruce Hill such a Philadelphia and national treasure!

Please don't allow developers to continue to wipe out the unique character of this area by tearing down the existing housing stock and building in its place gigantic boxes with no architectural integrity which will decisively and forevermore destroy the heart and soul of this precious community.

Sincerely, Terry Mond pamotheroftwo@yahoo.com

Sent from Yahoo Mail for iPad

### I Oppose the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant

#### Jaquan Collins < jaquan.collins@me.com>

Thu 6/20/2024 10:05 AM

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

Dear PHC, Councilmember Gauthier, and Spruce Hill Civic Association,

I oppose the designation of the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant.

It will make home repairs more complicated, expensive and time intensive. It will also raise rents and home prices by restricting the supply of new housing -- accelerating gentrification in Spruce Hill, and reduce access for diverse families to the Penn Alexander school. It will also burden small business owners and limit new retail from modifying buildings to fit their business.

I support individual designation to achieve a pragmatic balance between preservation and development.

#### **Jaquan Collins**

### Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant

#### David <davidstraub@verizon.net>

Thu 6/20/2024 5:50 PM

To:Kim Chantry < Kim.Chantry@Phila.gov>;preservation < preservation@Phila.gov>

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June 20, 2024

From: Save Our Sites 2005 Cambridge Street Philadelphia, PA 19130

To: The Designation Committee of the Philadelphia Historical Commission, Meeting of Wednesday, June 26, 2024

Re: Designation of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant

Save Our Sites wholeheartedly supports the designation of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant. The overall district, comprised of four quadrants, possesses a collections of Victorian residential structures unsurpassed in quantity and quality in the entire United States. The preservation of this invaluable collection is so important in maintaining and enhancing the livability of our Philadelphia community. Without question, increased livability for the residents of any city, ultimately results in needed economic benefit.

While the District is not in the very center of Philadelphia, visitors do come to Spruce Hill, people particularly who have business with the universities and hospitals. This includes the parents of students in the universities. Clearly, it is so important that these people see another aspect of historic Philadelphia that is beautiful, preserved and well maintained. This too leads to economic benifits.

From a practical perspective, the division of the larger district into four discrete quadrants is very logical and appropriate. This division, enables <u>all</u> parties involved to address matters of concern, with respect to the designation of each quadrant, in a time-saving, orderly and fair manner.

Again, Save Our Sites supports the designation of the Southeast Quadrant of the Spruce Hill Historic District, and looks forward to the eventual nomination and designation of the other three quadrants.

David S. Traub, AIA Emeritus Co-Founder of Save Our Sites 2005 Cambridge Street Philadelphia, PA 19130 davidstraub@verizon.net 215-915-6627

Virus-free. <u>www.avast.com</u>

Dear Philadelphia Historical Commission,

I'm writing to support the nomination of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant.

There is little doubt that Spruce Hill is historically significant. Even the attorneys for the contesting property owners admit this. What they argue is a technicality that presentation of a proposal for designation cannot be made in separate parts, but in its entirety.

It is clear to me that this argument is simply a pretext for delay - a delay that could - and probably will - be injurious to the neighborhood's historical quality. Without the immediate protection of designation, important contributing properties will be subject to gross restructuring and even demolition.

I say this from personal experience. I live on the 3700 block of Lancaster Avenue in a house that was, until three years ago, part of an intact 1870s row that extended the length of the entire block. Because the submission of the Powelton Village Historic District was delayed due to its extensive nature (in a parallel with Spruce Hill) a developer bought two of the properties in the middle of the row and promptly filed for demolition. (Inquirer writer Inga Saffron even wrote about the value of the intact row, but to no avail.) The two historically contributing houses are gone, replaced by a context-insensitive monstrosity that rises 15 feet higher than its neighbors.

This is the kind of greedy, speculative development that must be protected against by the quickest possible process of designation, even if it may be a non-traditional approach such as presenting a proposal in quadrants.

Sincerely,

Blaise Tobia 3719 Lancaster Avenue Philadelphia PA 19104 June 23, 2024

Philadelphia Historical Commission 1515 Arch Street Philadelphia, PA 19102 preservation@phila.gov

Dear Members of the Philadelphia Historical Commission,

It is with heartfelt enthusiasm that I offer my support for the Southeast Quadrant of Spruce Hill for addition to the Philadelphia Register of Historic Places.

Philadelphia has so many incredible neighborhoods worthy of protection, but Spruce Hill is unsurpassed. The district encompasses an incredible tapestry of building types ranging from early suburban Italianate villas, large colonial revival apartment blocks, modest brick rowhomes, and impressive institutional structures of all shapes and sizes. The streets of Spruce Hill tell the story of Philadelphia's westward growth. It has been painful to witness the recent and accelerating destruction of Spruce Hill, with each new project eroding the aspects of the neighborhood (economically, socially, architecturally, and otherwise) which make it so unique.

As a homeowner residing in the Powelton Village Historic District, it has been a delight to see how new development and historic designation can happily coexist for a better outcome. Historic Designation does not stop development; it merely guides it so that new projects can reinforce the unique qualities of the neighborhood. Philadelphians deserve better, and historic designation is the way.

As a proud advocate of our built environment and the livability of neighborhoods across the City, I can think of no neighborhood as worthy of historic designation than Spruce Hill.



### **Spruce Hill Historic Designation**

Mary Goldman <marylgoldman@gmail.com>

Sun 6/23/2024 3:58 PM

To:preservation opreservation@Phila.gov>

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

Mary L. Goldman

4107 Pine Street

Philadelphia, PA 19104

215-386-6659 215-495-3699

marylgoldman@gmail.com

preservation@phila.gov .

Dear Philadelphia Historical Commission,

I am writing in support of Spruce Hill Community Association's application for a Historic District.

I have lived in this district since 1959 and in my house at 4107 Pine St. since 1961. I have watched as most everyone east of 42<sup>nd</sup> Street stays the same age except me. Although many of the houses used to be owner occupied with one or two apartments, I have seen predominately Campus Apartments, University City Housing, and the University of PA buy up most of these properties. For years they were not very helpful in keeping our neighborhood as well maintained as it should have been. I suppose that is how they became so successful.

Now with Penn requiring sophomores to live on campus, many properties are vacant. Without historic designation, I fear they could be demolished, destroying the quality housing of this neighborhood.

Indeed we have seen the destruction of abutting housing when "infill" houses were allowed to be built without any safe guards for the neighboring homes. And the threat of an inappropriately high 13 story building only a block away from me was finally defeated after extraordinary efforts on the part of many neighbors.

Spruce Hill has many stone and brick houses that far exceed the quality of new housing that now has threatened our neighborhood. The neighborhood has unique architecture that should definitely be maintained and can only be done with historic designation.

My house was built around 1866 but I have not incurred any huge costs to maintain it. Like most of the others around here it is very solid, so the argument that owners will be so adversely affected by historic designation I think is way overblown.

Just walking around the neighborhood is a pleasure because of the diversity of architecture, the trees, Clark Park and the diversity of businesses brought to us because of our immigrant neighbors who have come from all over the world.

It is not time to deny us our historic designation. Rather it is time to consider how to maintain these houses that have served so many generations (In my house 4). They should not be threatened just because the major landlords own so much and do not want us to have this designation.

Please help us keep this unique neighborhood and grant us this first step in Historic Designation.

Thank you,

Mary Goldman

Dear PHC and Councilmember Gauthier,

I am writing to express my views on the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District as a resident of Spruce Hill and West Philadelphia. The opinions expressed here are my own personal views.

I oppose the designation of the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant.

# Spruce Hill is facing increasing affordability challenges because of high quality of life and not enough homes.

In recent decades, Spruce Hill has seen increased housing prices and rents. This increase in housing costs is because more people and more families have wanted to live in Spruce Hill compared with the number of homes available. The competition for homes has resulted in increased home prices and rents.

- Home prices have increased much faster in Spruce Hill compared with the City of Philadelphia as a whole. According to data from Zillow, since 2000, home prices have increased approximately 180% faster in Spruce Hill compared with the City of Philadelphia as a whole.
- This increase in home prices reflects increased demand to live in Spruce Hill. This
  demand stems in part from access to the high-performing School District of Philadelphia
  public school, the Sadie T.M. Alexander University of Pennsylvania Partnership School
  (opened in 2001), as well as other amenities such as safety and access to job
  opportunities.
- This increase in home prices is the result of demand exceeding the number of homes available. In short, there are more families that want to live in Spruce Hill than there are available homes.

In turn, this increased cost of living has resulted in rapid demographic change as low-income households and nonwhite households have been priced out of Spruce Hill.

- According to U.S. Census data from the American Community Survey, the eight Census tracts affected by the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District have experienced rapid demographic change in recent years.
- For these eight Census tracts, average household income grew significantly faster in Spruce Hill compared with the City of Philadelphia as a whole. Between 2010 and 2020, average household incomes in Spruce Hill grew from \$48,000 to \$93,000, an increase of 94%. For the City of Philadelphia as a whole, average household income grew from \$53,000 to \$84,000, an increase of 58%.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> American Community Survey data reflect 5-year averages; in what follows, 2010 refers to data from the 2008-2012 American Community Survey; 2020 refers to data from the 2018-2022 American Community Survey. (The latter are the most recent tract-level estimates available at this date.)

- The number of neighborhood children in households below the poverty line has fallen considerably. In 2010, 994 such children lived in Spruce Hill, compared with 463 in 2020, a 53% decline over ten years. In comparison, the number of children in households below the poverty line fell only 14% in the City of Philadelphia as a whole. In sum, low-income households and children in low-income households have found it harder to live in Spruce Hill and access the Penn Alexander School.
- The Penn Alexander School has seen rapid demographic change. According to the School District of Philadelphia, Black or African-American student enrollment has declined from 39 percent in the 2009-2010 school year to just 13 percent in the 2023-2024 school year. Nonwhite student enrollment has declined similarly, from 68 percent to 54 percent.

# The increase in housing costs and demographic turnover is significant because it affects most the most common type of household in Spruce Hill: renters.

- According to the American Community Survey, in 2020, 80% of households (or 10,600 households) living the eight census tracts affected by the proposed historic district were renters, compared with just 20% of households (2,645) who owned their homes.
- Newer structures are more important for renters. Among owner-occupiers, 78% of households live in housing units built before 1939. In contrast, just 59% of renter households live in housing units built before 1939.
- Compared with owners, renters are far more likely to live in housing units constructed after 1960. Over 3,000 renter households live in housing units built after 1960, compared with just over 300 owner households.
- Thus, compared with owners, older structures built before 1939 are significantly less
  important for housing renters in Spruce Hill. This is likely because homes in newer (built
  after 1960) housing units feature lower housing costs compared with prewar structures
  that have seen significant upgrades.

# Existing market forces are already driving historic preservation and reinvestment in older structures, exacerbating affordability challenges.

- Modest amounts of new apartment development in Spruce Hill in recent years has been partially offset by the loss of rental units from conversions of multifamily structures into single-family homes.
- According to the American Community Survey, between 2010 and 2020, the number of rented housing units in single-unit structures (detached or attached) fell by 5 percent. At the same time, the number of owned housing units in single-unit structures increased by 5 percent, or nearly 100 units.
- These changes reflect the private investment of high-income households that are willing to pay more than renters for the oldest structures in our neighborhood and convert these rowhomes, twins and singles from multi-family structures (back) into single-family structures.

- While this kind of development has been a boon in terms of preserving and re-investing in older structures, it has come at the cost of reducing the number of homes available for rent.
- Overall, there has been substantial re-investment in older structures in Spruce Hill. The
  number of owned housing units in structures built before 1939 increased 13% between
  2010 and 2020, or more than 240 units. Thus, while there have a handful of high-profile
  demolitions of older structures, this appears to be outweighed by substantially more
  residential investment in the oldest structures. On net, between 2010 and 2020, the
  number of homes in structures built before 1939 actually increased significantly, while
  the number of midcentury homes (built between 1940 and 1959) shrank.
- The historic district designation's stringent review process and requirement for expensive materials will likely deter or slow down this existing process of continued investment in maintaining the neighborhood's character.
- Overall, existing policies and market conditions in Spruce Hill are already leading to increased housing costs, declines in demographic diversity, and increased investment in the preservation and renovation of housing units in structures built before 1939.

The proposed historic district designation exacerbates affordability challenges by increasing the cost of developing market-rate, affordable, and subsidized housing units.

- Researchers have identified that the main factor in high housing costs is land use regulation. Land use regulations include, but are not limited to, building codes, zoning codes, public meeting requirements, environmental reviews, inclusionary zoning, and historic designation. According to economists Ed Glaeser and Joe Gyourko, "the gap between [housing] price and production cost can be understood as a regulatory tax."<sup>2</sup>
- Regulations increase the cost of providing market-rate, affordable, and subsidized housing by increasing the costs of materials and inputs, lengthening the time of development, and increasing the uncertainty of investment outcomes.
- New market-rate development is one key mechanism for increasing affordability of neighborhoods. New private development improves affordability directly, over the long run, through the aging of new housing units and declines in rent. According to research by the economist Stuart Rosenthal, newly-constructed rental housing units "filter" to households of lower incomes at a rate of 2.5 percent per year.<sup>3</sup> His analysis suggests that after 20 years, formerly new rental units are occupied by households that have 40 percent lower incomes than the original residents, and after 50 years, formerly new rental units are occupied by households that have 70 percent lower incomes than the original residents. Rosenthal's evidence is consistent with patterns seen in Spruce Hill, where structures built after 1960 are important for housing renters. New private development improves affordability in the short run through vacancy chains. According

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Ed Glaeser and Joe Gyourko, "The Economic Implications of Housing Supply," *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 32(1): 3-30. <a href="https://www.aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/jep.32.1.3">https://www.aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/jep.32.1.3</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Stuart Rosenthal, "Are Private Markets and Filtering a Viable Source of Low-Income Housing? Estimates from a Repeat-Income Model," *American Economic Review* 104(2): 687-706. <a href="https://www.jstor.org/stable/42920713">https://www.jstor.org/stable/42920713</a>

- to research by economist Evan Mast, the homes provided by new multifamily construction leave other housing units vacant<sup>4</sup>. In turn, these vacancies then can be filled by other families, and so on. The sequence quickly reaches low-income households and low-income neighborhoods.
- Regulations also affect the supply of subsidized housing units. Historical designation may also reduce the potential number of subsidized units by increasing the cost of providing them.

# The proposed historic district fails to balance preserving historical structures with other important goals.

- Addressing Spruce Hill and West Philadelphia's affordability challenges means developing more new housing units—whether they are private, market-rate development or publicly-subsidized units.
- The status quo in Spruce Hill is one where both current policy and market forces are pushing towards increased prices, reduced demographic diversity, and increased investment in historical structures.
- The proposed historic district irreversibly prioritizes historic preservation over other important goals, including addressing Spruce Hill's increasing affordability challenges.
- The Historic Commission has a track record of being insensitive to addressing
  affordability challenges by restricting the number of new housing units. For example, the
  Historical Commission recently denied a 5-story, 33-unit apartment building in the
  Germantown Urban Village Historic District proposed for the site of a surface parking lot.
- In addition to affordability, the proposed historic district has other risks. For example, historic district designation will likely make it harder to attract new retail and new job opportunities. Between e-commerce and work from home, the economics of retail have changed significantly in recent years, and adapting to those changes will likely require adapting our built environment. This includes new development and adaptive re-use to accommodate new commercial uses. The historic district makes it less likely that Spruce Hill will continue to have thriving retail options and local job opportunities.
- Work from home and other challenges have threatened SEPTA's long-run sustainability.
   To sustain transit service in the long run, we may need to adapt our built environment.
   This includes new, denser, walkable development near transit corridors. The historic district will likely make sustaining frequent transit in our community more difficult.

For these reasons, I think the historic district is too aggressive in its prioritization of historic character and the interests of homeowners over other important community goals such as affordability, opportunity, walkability, quality of life, and sustainable transit.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Evan Mast, "The effect of new market-rate housing construction on the low-income housing market," *Journal of Urban Economics* 133: 103383. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jue.2021.103383">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jue.2021.103383</a>

I support individual designation or a more limited scope for historic designation as a path towards balancing these objectives. The proposal under consideration shows that individual designation is working well; nearly 200 properties are already protected.

In sum, I value many things about our neighborhood, including its fantastic architectural legacy. But I also value the diversity of its residents, its mixing of retail, commercial, institutional, and residential uses, its walkability and access to frequent transit service, and its mix of buildings from the 19th century to the present day. The proposed historic district prioritizes the first goal exclusively, and risks compromising our community's ability to achieve the others. I urge you to reject the historic district designation.

Thank you for your consideration,

Jeffrey Lin

### Spruce Hill Historic District support letter

Jen Rock <jenrock1211@gmail.com>

Tue 6/25/2024 8:58 AM

To:preservation opreservation@Phila.gov>

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

Dear Philadelphia Historical Commission,

I'm writing to support the nomination of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant.

Spruce Hill is one of the most special neighborhoods in Philadelphia. The legacy of its early transitoriented and speculative development for a growing city includes human scale character for the 21<sup>st</sup> century, with porches and adaptively reused commercial buildings facilitating community interaction and allowing small businesses to flourish.

Spruce Hill's significance lies partly in its variety of housing types that have historically housed an equal variety of people. The diversity of living arrangements and people make the neighborhood unique and valuable.

Additionally, preservation aligns with climate & sustainability goals, with the economic strength of small businesses, and with the relationship to our heritage that gives us a sense of orientation as Philadelphians. By supporting this nomination, we are saying that this place matters, for now and into the future.

Thank you for voting to include the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant on the Philadelphia Register of Historic Places.

Yours truly, Jen Rock

## Support for Spruce Hill historic designation

#### Edda Katz <eddakatz@gmail.com>

Tue 6/25/2024 10:44 AM

To:preservation opreservation@Phila.gov>

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June 25, 2024

Dear Philadelphia Historical Commission,

I'm writing to support the nomination of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant. My late husband and I lived in the community for 38 years, and raised our daughter in this beautiful, historic, and diverse community. Having moved here from a similar neighborhood in Toronto, Ontario, we felt there was no better place to live in Philadelphia, and immediately felt at home in our incredibly friendly and supportive neighborhood.

Spruce Hill is one of the most special neighborhoods in Philadelphia. Its significance and charm lies partly in the variety of housing types that have historically housed an equal variety of people. The diversity of living arrangements and people make the neighborhood unique and valuable. The tree-lined streets add to the beauty of the area.

Preservation also aligns with climate & sustainability goals, with the economic strength of small businesses, and with the relationship to our heritage that gives us a sense of orientation as Philadelphians. By supporting this nomination, we are saying that this place matters, for now and into the future.

Thank you for voting to include the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant on the Philadelphia Register of Historic Places.

Yours truly, Edda Katz

### Spruce Hill - SE Quadrant Nomination for Historic Designation

### Mary McGettigan <mcgettig@aol.com>

Tue 6/25/2024 11:11 AM

To:preservation preservation@Phila.gov>

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

June 25, 2024

Philadelphia Historical Commission 1515 Arch Street Philadelphia, PA 19102

Dear Members of the Historical Commission:

I am writing to urge you to approve the designation of the Spruce Hill – SE Quadrant as an historic district and to add it to the Philadelphia Register of Historic Places.

The nomination clearly demonstrates that Spruce Hill satisfies the relevant criteria for designation as a Philadelphia neighborhood of historical, cultural and architectural significance. Indeed, since the first attempts to have Spruce Hill designated almost forty years ago and up to the present day, there have been no objections raised to its nomination for failure to meet the standards of significance.

Instead, the narrow economic interests of a small but powerful sector have thwarted its designation, to the detriment of our neighborhood and the city as a whole.

In the meantime, historic preservation has been recognized as a boon to the economies of both neighborhoods and entire cities. Outdated criticisms of preservation as the concern of wealthy aesthetes ignore the many instances of ordinary people fighting for the preservation of their communities on the grounds of cultural heritage and social impact, both past and present. And when "development" and "growth" are understood merely as the demolition of the old and the construction of the new, they fail to acknowledge the realities of climate change, ignoring the harmful effects of new construction on our environment and the benefits of adapting and re-using older buildings.

I hope that you will weigh the weakness of these criticisms against the strengths of the nomination and its contribution toward achieving the goals of the city's historic preservation law.

As someone born, raised and educated in West Philadelphia, with a family history of over a hundred years there, I admit to a certain bias in favor of historic designation. The neighborhood I grew up in featured an unusual mix of brick rowhouses, apartment buildings both modest and grand, stately twins and a few surviving mansions. This rich and varied physical environment was matched by the social and economic diversity of its residents. I was fortunate to be raised in such surroundings and hope that other youngsters will continue to have that opportunity. But without the protection afforded by historic designation, buildings of social and historic value have been lost and continue to be threatened, for the preservation of this rare physical environment is crucial to the health and preservation of a unique and vibrant community.

Please vote to designate this Spruce Hill district.

Sincerely,

Mary R. McGettigan

6/25/24, 11:51 AM 4533 Pine Street Philadelphia, PA 19143 Taylor Kessinger 4814 Chester Ave Philadelphia, PA 19143

June 25, 2024

Philadelphia Historical Commission 1515 Arch Street Philadelphia, PA 19102

RE: Opposition to Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant Nomination

Dear Commissioners,

I am writing to express my strong **opposition** to the nomination of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant.

I am a renter just a few blocks away in Squirrel Hill. My wife and I have made a home in this community. We have volunteered our time and effort to help our neighbors, including acting as election workers and delivering food to low-income families. Spruce Hill is a regular destination for us; our toddler is a regular guest at Clark Park. We are concerned about the negative effect a historic designation would have on Spruce Hill and nearby neighborhoods like ours.

Over the last twenty years, rents and property values in this part of West Philadelphia have steadily risen, and this quadrant of Spruce Hill has lost about half of its Black population. This is not a result of new construction; it is arguably a result of a *lack* of new construction. As demand for housing has risen, supply has not kept up, so those with the deepest pockets have been able to bid up housing costs. A similar story has played out in our own neighborhood.

The idea that a historic designation will preserve this area's diversity is absurd on its face. The University City Historical Society argues (probably correctly) that historic districts contribute "steady appreciation rates for property values". Another way to say "rising property values" is "rising home prices"—in effect, this will ensure that only wealthier and wealthier people can afford to purchase a home here.

Moreover, the Spruce Hill Community Association, a prominent voice in favor of a historic designation, admits that "[their] primary goal is the retention of single-family housing in Spruce Hill, and the conversion of existing multi-family housing to owner-occupancy". This is a euphemism for kicking renters out of the neighborhood, and they (again, probably correctly) surmise that a historic designation will assist them in this goal.

The character and vibrancy of this neighborhood are directly tied to its density. A historic designation would inhibit development, preventing the construction of badly needed infill housing. This will ultimately limit the density that makes our community so special.

It is no surprise that families want to live in a walkable, transit-oriented neighborhood next to Clark Park and mere walking distance to hotspots like the University of Pennsylvania. If they cannot afford to do so, they will look for housing in a nearby neighborhood instead. This will further exacerbate competition for housing in neighborhoods like ours, putting renters like us at risk of rent hikes and displacement. Spruce Hill is one of the wealthiest parts of West Philadelphia; increased development there poses the least risk to low-income residents and can help absorb demand for housing. By contrast, limiting development in Spruce Hill ensures that vulnerable neighborhoods nearby will bear the brunt of new construction.

I urge the Commission to reject this nomination. A historic designation would preserve the neighborhood's buildings at the cost of sacrificing its character and diversity. It would accelerate the gentrification of this neighborhood, exacerbate the affordability crisis, and place nearby neighborhoods at risk.

Thank you for your time and consideration.

Sincerely,

Taylor Kessinger

## WPUN supports the nomination of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant

West Philly United Neighbors <wpunrco@gmail.com>

Tue 6/25/2024 11:54 AM

To:preservation opreservation@Phila.gov>

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

Dear Philadelphia Historical Commission,

West Philly United Neighbors is a registered community organization (RCO) and supports the nomination of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant.

Spruce Hill is one of the most special neighborhoods in Philadelphia. The legacy of its early transitoriented and speculative development, with porches and adaptively reused commercial buildings facilitates community interaction and allows small businesses to flourish.

Spruce Hill's significance lies partly in its variety of housing types that have historically housed an equal variety of people. The diversity of living arrangements and people makes the neighborhood unique and valuable.

Additionally, preservation aligns with climate & sustainability goals, with the economic strength of small businesses, and with the relationship to our heritage that gives us a sense of orientation as Philadelphians. By supporting this nomination, we are saying that this place matters, for now and into the future.

Thank you for voting to include the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant on the Philadelphia Register of Historic Places.

Best regards, West Philly United Neighbors (RCO)

### Letter from Spruce Hill home owner

#### rekha.hagen@verizon.net < rekha.hagen@verizon.net >

Tue 6/25/2024 2:03 PM

To:preservation opreservation@Phila.gov>

1 attachments (13 KB)

Spruce-Hill-Historic-District-Support-Letter.docx;

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

The body of our letter is in the email below and also attached as a document

Dear Philadelphia Historical Commission,

We bought our house in Spruce Hill 31 years ago -- before there was a University City District, before there was a Fresh Grocer, before there was a movie theater and before there was a Penn Alexander School. We have proudly raised three kids here who have attended Philadelphia public schools from K-12. We have also enjoyed loyally supporting the institutions and businesses in the neighborhood.

Years ago, I, too, had doubts about a historic district. I had assumed it would be too rigid a structure. With more research I have come to realize that a Historic District would allow flexibility and yet preserve the unique character of our neighborhood which we so love. We see several massive apartment complexes being built in our immediate north, west and south. There is no dearth of housing stock and so there is nothing to fear from preserving our little corner.

Ironically, when developers tout our neighborhood, they point to its unique character. This preservation is in their best interest too.

Thank you for voting to include the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant on the Philadelphia Register of Historic Places.

Yours truly, Rekha Hagen

# Re: Fw: Spruce Hill Historic District (SE Quadrant) Nomination at Philadelphia Historical Commission

#### Mark Dominus <mjd@pobox.com>

Mon 7/1/2024 10:25 AM

To:'sarareb2002' via UMews <umews@googlegroups.com>

Cc:rekha.hagen@verizon.net <rekha.hagen@verizon.net>;Uchs@wildapricot.org <Uchs@wildapricot.org>;preservation preservation@Phila.gov>

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I have been a Spruce Hill homeowner for 16 years. I had to miss the June 26 meeting because I was out of the country. But I think the historic designation is a bad idea and I'd like to explain why.

In brief, our city has a housing shortage and a homeless problem. There is only one way out of this terrible situation: build more housing. A "Historic District" designation is a direct attempt to prevent exactly that.

I understand why many homeowners might be in favor of it. Homeowners already own homes. We homeowners are the wealthy incumbents, trying to prevent our housing monopoly from disruption. If housing is scarce, our houses will be worth more money, at least in theory. But if more housing is built, the price for existing houses, which we own, won't increase so quickly. From an individual homeowner's point of view, this looks like "biog apartment buildings could depress my property values."

But I think this is self-deceptive. Having a house in a city with a lot of homeless people, and one where essential workers can't afford to live, will also depress property values. It's not as obvious. It's not as acute. But it's a much bigger problem and one that's harder to deal with.

Also, a house that is "worth a lot of money" is only worth a lot of money on paper. To actually get the money for my house, I'd have to sell it. Then I and my family would have nowhere to live. We'd have to get another house. And because of widespread attempts to keep housing in short supply, that place would be expensive. High property value only help you if you are planning to move out of the neighborhood to somewhere cheaper, or if you're a very wealthy person who invests in multiple properties.

I think letting people live in our neighborhood is good for the neighborhood. The suggested Support Letter says that current conditions " [allow] small businesses to flourish". But what small businesses need to truly flourish is more customers. More people nearby means more customers for local businesses. More people means more money flowing, more chances for business to develop, more goods and services on offer. I would like to see vibrant stores occupying those vacant storefronts on Spruce Street.

I don't expect many people to be persuaded by this next point, but I have to put it in. I think allowing new people to share our neighborhood is part of the responsibility of living in a civil society. Compare it with jury duty. Nobody likes jury duty. It's inconvenient and troublesome. But we do it because we want to live in a country with jury trials, and we can't have citizen juries if we, citizens, don't serve on juries. I've been a Philadelphia homeowner since 2002. I'd rather have a house that's worth less, on paper, in a neighborhood and a city that are better to live in, one where people who want to live here can afford to do it. Our neighborhood is great! I've loved it since I first moved here in 1990. I want other people to enjoy it as much as I do.

Finally, when community organizations oppose development they often make some claim about "preserving the historic character of they neighborhood." Sometimes that might even be true. But it's clearly not true in this case because this neighborhood has had apartment buildings — low-rise and high-rise — since the 1920s. Garden Court apartments, sixteen stories high, was built before any one of us was born. Writer Isaac Asimov rented an apartment at 47th and Walnut back in the nineteen-forties, in an apartment building that is still there today. Anyone who moved into our area in the last hundred years knew that they were moving into a mixed-use neighborhood where there were rowhouses and semi-detached houses and apartment buildings, all mixed together. Apartment buildings are *part* of the historic character of our neighborhood, and to say they aren't just just not true.

The <u>suggested letter to the Historical Commission</u> says:

Spruce Hill's significance lies partly in its variety of housing types that have historically housed an equal variety of people. The diversity of living arrangements and people make the neighborhood unique and valuable.

I agree! Let's keep doing that. Let's work for a more inclusive, growing, evolving neighborhood and for a thriving city that people can afford to live in

On Wed, Jun 26, 2024, at 3:13 AM, 'rekha.hagen@verizon.net' via UMews wrote:

With tall apartment buildings being erected all around, we feel it is ever more important to preserve our community.

See below. Use the template to write a letter and/or attend the hearing tomorrow and on July 12.

Our neighbors have done a tremendous amount of work over the years to bring this forward. They have persevered in the face of deep pocketed developers and political interests.

Thank you for your help. Numbers speak loudly and your participation matters.

---- Forwarded Message -----

From: Anurag Sagar <adsagar1@gmail.com>
To: Anurag Sagar <adsagar1@gmail.com>

Sent: Wednesday, June 19, 2024 at 09:28:59 PM EDT

Subject: Fwd: Spruce Hill Historic District (SE Quadrant) Nomination at Philadelphia Historical

Commission

------ Forwarded message ------From: **UCHS** < <u>Uchs@wildapricot.org</u>>
Date: Tue, Jun 18, 2024 at 4:40 PM

Subject: Spruce Hill Historic District (SE Quadrant) Nomination at Philadelphia Historical Commission

To: Anurag Sagar <a href="mailto:adsagar1@gmail.com">adsagar1@gmail.com</a> CC: Anurag Sagar <a href="mailto:droos@sas.upenn.edu">droos@sas.upenn.edu</a>>

#### Dear Anurag Sagar,

#### UCHS needs your help!

The <u>Spruce Hill Historic District (Southeast Quadrant)</u> will be presented for public debate at two upcoming meetings of the Philadelphia Historical Commission (PHC). Support for the district is strong, but opposition has appeared. An expression of your support would help provide a bulwark counter to rejection. A sample letter of support can be found on the UCHS website:

#### https://ucityhistorical.wpcomstaging.com/advocacy/

The neighborhood's largest property owners & management groups have objected to the district through their attorney. You can read their letter <a href="here">here</a>. Their arguments uphold their desire to defeat the 37-year effort to designate this part of West Philadelphia. In addition, 5<sup>th</sup> Square, a local political action committee, normally focused on bike and transit issues, is trying to squash the district.

#### How can you help? Quick and easy activism!

1. Write a note or letter of support to the Philadelphia Historical Commission and send to <a href="mailto:preservation@phila.gov">preservation@phila.gov</a> by noon, June 25, 2024. A sample can be found at <a href="mailto:Spruce-Hill-Historic-District-Support-Letter">Support-Letter</a>. Your letter It will be published <a href="mailto:here">here</a> on the PHC website. The quantity of letters will speak most loudly!

#### AND / OR

2. Attend one or both of the upcoming public meetings hosted over Zoom by the PHC. The 6/26 Committee on Historic Designation will discuss the technical merits of the nomination. Note that the Spruce Hill HD is the only item on the agenda. The May PHC meeting will be the one where opposition will be loudest; make your voice heard! Here are the Zoom links and dates:

Committee on Historic Designation: Wednesday, June 26, 2024, 9:30 a.m.

Link: https://bit.lv/CHDiun26

Passcode: 664406

Historical Commission: Friday, July 12, 2024, 9:00 a.m.

Link: https://bit.ly/HCjul12

Passcode: 036216

Talking points in favor of the district can be found <u>here</u> and <u>here</u>. However, the most compelling testimony in favor of the district will be the most personal. Why do you love the neighborhood? And if you were previously against the district but are now in favor, please share why!

Spruce Hill's significance cannot be denied. It is the nation's most intact Victorian streetcar suburb. Designation will not stop development and growth, but it will allow better management of inevitable change. Designation can help better balance *interest* in the community with the *needs* of the community. Please join UCHS in support of the Spruce Hill Historic District (Southeast Quadrant)! Thank you for your support of West Philadelphia's historic resources!

Best regards,

**UCHS** 

University City Historical Society is a 501(c)3 non-profit organization.

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### I Oppose the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant

#### Nicole DeMarco <nicole.e.demarco@gmail.com>

Tue 7/2/2024 11:31 AM

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

Dear PHC, Councilmember Gauthier, and Spruce Hill Civic Association,

I oppose the designation of the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant.

It will make home repairs more complicated, expensive and time intensive. It will also raise rents and home prices by restricting the supply of new housing -- accelerating gentrification in Spruce Hill, and reduce access for diverse families to the Penn Alexander school. It will also burden small business owners and limit new retail from modifying buildings to fit their business.

As a resident of the city, I support individual designation to achieve a pragmatic balance between preservation and development. I believe this is the best path forward to maintaining the unique vibrancy and "city of neighborhoods" feel that makes Philly stand out.

Thank you for your time and consideration.

Nicole DeMarco, 2127 Moore Street

### Spruce Hill Historic District nomination - SE Quadrant - LTR of Support

#### Lauren Leatherbarrow < openn@earthlink.net>

Fri 7/5/2024 11:33 AM

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

Dear Sirs,

We reside on Woodland Terrace and are invested in maintaining and living in our historic property. This is not always the least expensive or easiest path but we feel that the contribution of the small details are important to the overall neighborhood.

This neighborhood is unique and special and deserves protection.

We have 3 properties (2 contributing on Woodland Terrace, and 1 non-contributing which is the garden at 531 South 41<sup>st</sup> Street) in the SE Quadrant.

We are in full support of the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District including the nomination and designation all of the quadrants.

Yours sincerely,

Lauren and David Leatherbarrow

517 – 519 Woodland Terrace
Philadelphia, PA 19104
Lauren cell 267 997 6647
David cell 267 456 1202
Lauren email openn@earthlink.net
David email leatherb@design.upenn.edu

4233 Regent Square Philadelphia, Pa. 19104 June 5, 2024

Philadelphia Historical Commission 1515 Arch Street Philadelphia, PA 19102

Dear Members of the Historical Commission,

As noted in the Designation Committee minutes, I am a resident in support of the Spruce Hill Historic Southeast District nomination. Through my class work and my work as primary editor and author of the website *The Building of West Philadelphia: An Historical Survey of Suburban Architecture* it is my professional opinion this nomination will help continue to preserve the characteristics which have contributed to its survival to date. As Sirey and Miller observed, this neighborhood began as one of the earliest successful speculative suburban develops. In fact, although the division of the Spruce Hill nomination into quadrants may have been administrative, the Southeast quadrant encompasses most of the earliest operations.

The Southeast quadrant nominated covers much of the former property of the Hamilton estate that Nathaniel B. Brown and his various partners divided and sold for residential development. While the nomination mentions the ties to improved transportation, another important factor is the creative methods they used to set precedent, provide credit and incentives, and control their vision of a rural flavor (i.e. suburban) residential housing and green space.

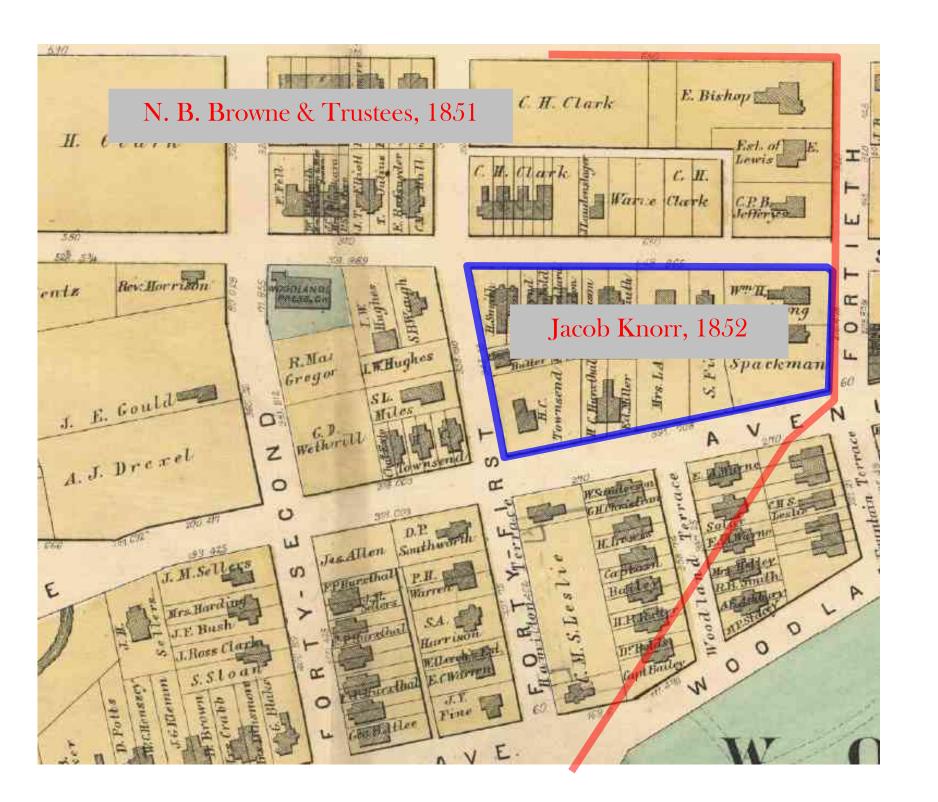
The success of the early efforts led to evolving methods of financing, as well as of course adaptation to changing tastes and styles. Each generation also largely preserved the vision of set back houses with porches and small fenced yards front and rear, with street trees and generous sidewalks paved in stone, brick, and later, fine concrete (AKA artificial stone). These are the same characteristics which still make the neighborhood well loved today.

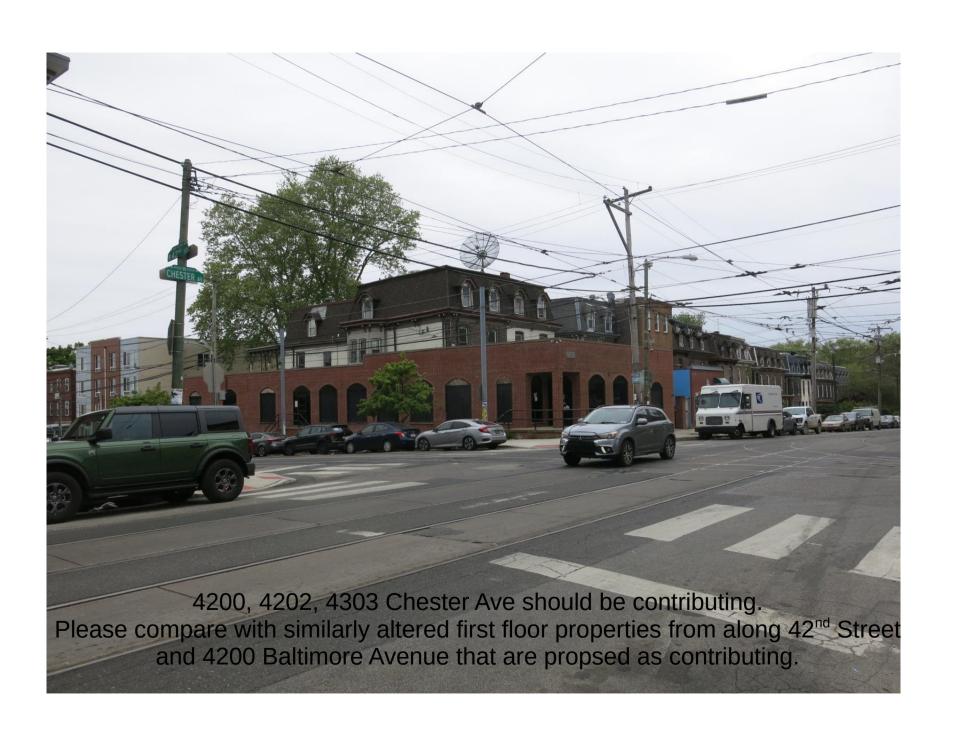
It is true that a few store front properties in the nomination are listed as "non-contributing" that appear from the street to have more integrity than other similar properties. It is my recommendation that those store front properties with 2/3 of their historic fabric clearly visible be included as contributing. Please see the photographs provided.

Sincerely.

Mathew Grubel

Mather Grubel





### Re: Spruce Hill Historic District, SE

#### M Grubel <mathewg@verizon.net>

Wed 7/10/2024 9:00 PM

To:preservation opreservation@Phila.gov>

Cc:Mathew Grubel <mathewg@heritech.org>;psteinke@preservationalliance.com <psteinke@preservationalliance.com>

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

Dear Staff and Members of the Historical Commission, In case there is any questions about two typos in my submission e-mailed July 5, 2024.

In the first paragraph, at the end of the third sentence, 'develops' should be developments.

And in the photograph of the south side of 4200 Chester, 4203 should of course be 4204.

I understand it is too late to submit changes, but wanted to let you know myt intent in case the question arose.

Sincerely, Mathew Grubel

M Grubel wrote, On 7/5/2024 4:50 PM:

- > Dear Staff and Members of the Philadelphia Historical Commission.
- > Please see and read my letter of support attached as a pdf.

>

- > Sincerely,
- > Mathew Grubel

Philadelphia, July 7, 2024

Dear Members of the Historical Commission,

First of all, thank you for the important civic service you give to our city. I have had the opportunity of testifying in front of the HC and I appreciate your efforts to preserve what makes Philadelphia unique.

I write this letter to urge your approval for the historical designation of the South East Quadrant of the Spruce Hill neighborhood and also to support the historical designation of Spruce Hill as a whole. This is our first streetcar suburb, yes, but important parts developed much before the first electric trolleys started running in 1892. As you know well, Hamilton Village started growing in the late 1850s, as did Mantua, Powelton and Hestonville, pushed by the new bridges, the horsedrawn streetcars and the passenger train lines. In 1852, Hamilton Village was described in these terms by local officials:

"As a place of residence, it may be safely said that no other location in the vicinity of Philadelphia offers superior attractions... the streets are wide, and many of them, bordered with handsome shade trees; a large portion of the District has been covered with costly and highly ornamental dwellings." (Quoted by Miller and Siry, 1980)

Spruce Hill is the city's treasure trove of Victorian architecture, and it needs all the protection it can get. I have lived for almost 50 years in one of the most noted historical developments of Hamilton Village --Woodland Terrace, developed by Charles Leslie and his architect, Samuel Sloan, in 1860-62. My neighbors and I have gladly assumed the duty of preserving and protecting it, without impeding new developments that respect the character of our streets. We consider it a privilege to contribute our efforts to our city.

The Philadelphia Inquirer Pulitzer Prize winning architectural critic, Inga Saffron, has convincingly argued in her July 7 article "Knocking down a fable about city historic districts" that there is no evidence at all that historic preservation is the reason for the rise in urban housing prices and rents. I suspect that the new developments tend to have higher rents than old stock housing. As Saffron writes, intelligent constraints are welcome if they help us retain our identity and "maintain the balance between old and new."

With trust in your discernment and your love for this unique historical city, I urge you to follow the unanimous vote of your Architectural Committee and give our precious neighborhood the historical designation it has been pursuing for 30 years.

Thank you for your consideration,

Magali Sarfatti Larson, PHD
Professor Emerita of Sociology, Temple University
Bice-Chair of the Woodland Terrace Homeowners Association

### Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant, June 12, 2024 Meeting

#### David <davidstraub@verizon.net>

Wed 7/10/2024 1:38 PM

To:Kim Chantry < Kim.Chantry@Phila.gov>;preservation < preservation@Phila.gov>

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

July 10, 2024

From:
Save Our Sites
2005 Cambridge Street
Philadelphia, PA 19130
davidstraub@verizon.net
215-915-6627

To: The Philadelphia Historical Commission, Meeting of Friday, July 12, 2024, Attn: Kim Chantry

Re: Designation of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant

Save Our Sites wholeheartedly supports the designation of the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeast Quadrant. The overall district, comprised of four quadrants, possesses a collections of Victorian residential structures unsurpassed in quantity and quality in the entire United States. The preservation of this invaluable collection is so important in maintaining and enhancing the livability of our Philadelphia community. Without question, increased livability for the residents of any city, ultimately results in needed economic benefit.

While the District is not in the very center of Philadelphia, visitors do come to Spruce Hill, people particularly who have business with the universities, hospitals and the Science Center. This includes the visiting parents of students in the universities. Clearly, it is so important that these people see another aspect of historic Philadelphia that is beautiful, preserved and well maintained. This too leads to economic benifits.

Though sometimes forgotten, it is a fact that the Philadelphia Historic Preservation Ordinance underscores the point just made. In Paragraph 14-1001.5 of Chapter 14-1000, the Ordinance states that one of its purposes is to "stengthen the economy of the City by enhancing the City's attractiveness to tourists and stabilizing and improving property values."

From a practical perspective, the division of the larger district into four discrete quadrants is very logical and appropriate. This division, enables <u>all</u> parties involved to address matters of concern, with respect to the designation of each quadrant, in a time-saving, orderly and fair manner.

Again, Save Our Sites supports the designation of the Southeast Quadrant of the Spruce Hill Historic District, and looks forward to the eventual nomination and designation of the other

three quadrants.

David S. Traub, AIA Emeritus Co-Founder of Save Our Sites 2005 Cambridge Street Philadelphia, PA 19130 davidstraub@verizon.net 215-915-6627

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### Please reject the Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant

#### Cat Hofmann <cat@crhofmann.com>

Wed 7/10/2024 2:00 PM

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

Dear PHC, Councilmember Gauthier, and Spruce Hill Civic Association,

#### I oppose the designation of the proposed Spruce Hill Historic District, Southeastern Quadrant.

Historic preservation overlays allow supporters to remain stuck in past ideals and countermeasure economic and racial equity, green building practices, and neighborhood dynamicism.

"... historic designations, especially when they include entire neighborhoods, can also increase housing prices and prevent important neighborhood adaptation." (Forbes).

I fear that the overlay will be used as an argument against multi-family, Section 8, and apartment buildings, at a time when we need them most! Overlays limit new housing and make conversions to multi-family units even more difficult – at a time people are being priced out of the neighborhood and the average family size is 2.51 (a lot of these houses are 4-6 bedrooms!). It makes the neighborhood and one of the best public schools even less equitable and accessible to marginalized residents.

Furthermore, with an unpredictable and extreme warming climate, our buildings must look to the future and become and/or incorporate green and sustainable practices and building operations. The complications, long process, and expenses of a historic preservation overlay will discourage property owners from making climate and environmentally-friendly choices. The counterargument of "it doesn't fit in" is weak and misplaced.

- Will visible solar panels and water collection systems be allowed?
- Will a reconstruction of a bay window or enclosed porch be able to use the latest and greenest building materials? (cement, steel, and <u>brick</u> collectively contribute to over 70% of the energy and carbon footprint of the building materials)
- Must new construction look like its surroundings or will it be allowed to be in conversation with the past? (Take the amazing addition at <u>Penn's Meeting and Guest house</u>)

I've traveled across Europe and have seen their ability to blend the modern with the (much more) historic to reach economic equality and sustainability initiatives while preserving their unique identities—from small villages to metropolises.

I urge you to reconsider the long-term impact of a historic overlay and the harm it causes.

Thank you for your time.

Sincerely,

Catherine Hofmann CEO, Hellcat Studio 538 S 49th Street

I do not speak on behalf of these organizations:
Founder and Director of West Philly Bizarre
President, Cedar Park Neighbors
Board Member, Garden Court Community Association



for greater philadelphia

July 11, 2024

Philadelphia Historical Commission 1515 Arch Street Philadelphia, PA 19102

Dear Members of the Historical Commission,

I am writing to urge the Historical Commission to avoid unnecessary additional continuances for the Spruce Hill or Washington Square West historic district nominations at tomorrow's meeting of the Historical Commission. While the contentions of those requesting continuances deserve to be considered, we respectfully suggest the Historical Commission bring these districts to a vote before the end of this summer.

- Each district nomination has been properly noticed to affected property owners under the provisions of the Commission's Rules and Regulations - in February for Spruce Hill and March for Washington Square West.
- O Both district nominations have been unanimously recommended for approval by Commission staff and by the Committee on Historic Designation.
- Each nomination has already been continued once due to procedural issues.
- O Respectfully, we would contend that the Commission has had ample time to consider public arguments for and against the nominations. Unless new information is offered, a voluminous number of arguments for and against designation have been shared with the Commission in writing dating back as far as March -- five months ago.
- Many property owners spoke in favor of the nominations at their respective Committee on Historic Designation meetings. Equal weight should be given to the many property owners who welcome and support historic district designation, not just loud voices of opposition.
- O Given the above, further continuances would serve no discernable purpose except to unnecessarily lengthen the Commission's crowded agenda and deepen unfortunate intracommunity tensions if this consideration is drawn out even further.

Since 1986, more than 40 historic districts across the city have been added to the Philadelphia Register, including W. Diamond Street, Rittenhouse-Fitler, Society Hill, Old City, Spring Garden, Girard Estate, Tudor East Falls, Wayne Junction, Overbrook Farms, Black Doctors Row, Victorian Roxborough, and Powelton Village, to name a few.

I hope you will consider the nominations of the Spruce Hill or Washington Square West historic districts this summer rather than agree to unnecessary additional continuances that would extend this process into the fall and beyond.

Sincerely,

Paul Steinke, Executive Director paul@preservationalliance.com

### Support for the Spruce Hill Historic District

Calvert, Heather J < hcalvert@sas.upenn.edu>

Thu 7/11/2024 11:55 AM

To:preservation opreservation@Phila.gov>

External Email Notice. This email comes from outside of City government. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender.

Dear Philadelphia Historic Commission.

I am a long-time resident of West Philadelphia, and current President of The Woodlands, and I urge you to vote to move forward with the designation of the Spruce Hill Historic District.

The architecture and history of Spruce Hill is unique and special to Philadelphia and the United States, and so worth preserving. Philadelphia's brand is history and firsts. We have plenty of space to support growth and change in West Philly, without eradicating what makes it unique and special.

The developers who are fighting this designation know that it is special too; it is these old lovely buildings with good bones that they once bought for so little that have attracted so many student renters over the years...enough to create billionaires off these buildings. Just because there is more money to made in fast-built architecture or cheap fixes today doesn't mean that this is the right direction for the neighborhood of for Philadelphia.

Please move forward on designating the Spruce Hill Southeast Quadrant.

Thank you,

Heather J. Calvert (she/her)
Executive Director, MindCORE
Penn's hub for the integrative study of the mind.
112 Leidy, School of Arts & Sciences, University of Pennsylvania



# CITY OF PHILADELPHIA CITY COUNCIL

JAMIE R. GAUTHIER **ROOM 316, CITY HALL** Philadelphia, PA 19107 (215) 686-0460 or 0459 Fax 215-686-1929

July 11, 2024

**Robert Thomas** Chair, Philadelphia Historical Commission 1515 Arch Street Philadelphia, PA 19102

RE: SPRUCE HILL HISTORIC DISTRICT, SOUTHEAST QUADRANT

**Dear Chairperson Thomas:** 

As the Councilmember representing the 3<sup>rd</sup> Council District, I am writing to express my support for the designation of the Spruce Hill Southeast Quadrant as an historic district, and hope the Historical Commission will vote to approve the nomination at its meeting later this week.

I commend the efforts of countless neighbors who have worked diligently over many years to honor and preserve the historic and cultural fabric of this section of West Philadelphia. Over the years, Spruce Hill has experienced many changes to this fabric, and historic preservation offers a tool to work towards ensuring future generations have access to a neighborhood that has been such a beautiful and welcoming introduction to our great city for so many.

I likewise acknowledge concerns that designation may bring uncertainty or fear of hardship. My office remains committed to continuing to explore policies and programs to address these concerns and work towards a more equitable future. Therefore, I join the nominator and urge the Commission to approve designation without further delay.

Sincerely,

Jamie R. Gauthier

Councilmember, Third District

Gauthier

#### COMMITTEES

Chair

Committee on Housing, Neighborhood Development, and the Homeless Committee on the Environment

#### Member

Committee on Appropriations Committee on Rules Committee on Public Safety Committee on Education Committee on Commerce and Economic Development Committee on Children and Youth Committee on Public Property and Public Works

Committee on Licenses and Inspections